Patients who do not qualify for field determination of death but have or develop cardiopulmonary arrest should be transported to the closest trauma center.

**History**
- Evidence of trauma or blood loss
- Events leading to arrest
- Estimated downtime

**Signs and Symptoms**
- Unresponsive
- Apneic
- Pulseless

**Differential**
- Tension pneumothorax
- Cardiac tamponade
- Hypovolemic shock
- Spinal shock
- Traumatic brain injury

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**AT ANY TIME**

Return of spontaneous circulation

Multi-System Trauma

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Tourniquet use should not be delayed until a patient is in shock or is clearly exsanguinating. It should be applied early and can be used safely without risk of patient injury. Do not wait; apply often and tighten if needed.

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**Pearls**
- Patients who do not qualify for field determination of death but have or develop cardiopulmonary arrest should be transported to the closest trauma center.