

Youth Cannabis Education Campaign Baseline Survey

San Mateo County

Full Report

Prepared for The Social Changery LLC.

March 2019

Strata Research, Inc.

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INTRODUCTION

BACKGROUND

The Social Changery LLC., on behalf of the San Mateo County Behavioral Health and Recovery Services, has developed and implemented a youth cannabis education campaign known as Cannabis Decoded. The campaign aims to provide reliable, factual information to educate youth and young adults about cannabis use so that they have the tools they need to make informed decisions that impact their health and futures.

Prior to the campaign's official launch in January 2019, Strata Research Inc. (Strata), an independent research firm, was commissioned to implement a baseline survey among youth (ages 14-25) and parents in the Greater Bay Area (9 counties – Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Napa, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Solano, and Sonoma).

This report provides an analysis of the data from this baseline survey for San Mateo County with the following objectives:

- > Measure knowledge, perceptions, and usage of cannabis
- > Determine cannabis information and resource awareness
- > Identify awareness and impact from existing youth cannabis campaign efforts
- > Evaluate differences in key sub-populations (with n≥30 sample sizes)

METHODS AND SAMPLE

Strata conducted a 10-minute online survey among 122 youth and parents on December 21, 2018 - January 18, 2019. Participants were required to be 14 years of age or older and a resident of San Mateo County. Minors were required to have permission from their parent or guardian to participate.

The background composition of participants was comparable to the demographics for the region, with exception for gender which skewed more female than male.¹ Sample sizes are as follows:

	Youth	Parent	
Total (N)	41	81	
Age			
14-18	30	-	
19-25	11	2	
26-39	-	28	
40+	-	51	
Gender ²			
Female	29	53	
Male	12	28	
Background			
Asian	8	29	
Black or African American	4	4	
White	15	37	
Other / Mixed	10	10	
Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin ³	7	8	
Child(ren) Ages			
Pregnant	-	6	
0-5	-	29	
6-9	-	24	
10-13	-	26	
14-18	-	22	
19+	-	7	

¹ Source: 2017 Census data

²There were 7 choices for gender identification, which were pared down to 'Female' and 'Male' for analysis purposes. Transgender respondents (n=2) were assigned into one of these categories. There were no respondents in the 'other' gender category

³ May be of any race

SURVEY CONSIDERATIONS

TERMINOLOGY

The following labels are used to reference key sub-populations in this report:

Youth	Between 14 and 25 years of age, with no children or pregnancies
Teen	Subset of Youth: Between 14 and 18 years of age
Young Adult	Subset of Youth: Between 19 and 25 years of age
Parent	19 years of age or older, have children under 19 at home and/or pregnancies
Younger Aged Parent	Subset of Parent: Between 19 and 39 years of age
Older Aged Parent	Subset of Parent: 40 years and older
Only Younger Children	Subset of Parent: Only have child(ren) under the age of 10
Only Older Children	Subset of Parent: Only have child(ren) 10 or older
Tried Cannabis	Have tried cannabis in any form (includes both one time users and continued users)
Asian / Non-Hispanic	Identified themselves as being Asian, but not of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin
Other / Non-Hispanic	Identified themselves as being American Indian or Alaska Native, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, other, or a mix but not of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin
White / Non-Hispanic	Identified themselves as being White, but not of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin
Hispanic	Identified themselves as being any racial origin and having Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin

SURVEY CONSIDERATIONS

SURVEY COLLECTION PERIOD

The survey collection period was prior to the full media campaign launch. The survey was administered on December 21, 2018 - January 18, 2019.

REPORTING

The following items apply to the analysis of the survey data and representation of findings in this report.

- 1. Responses may not add up to 100% due to rounding.
- 'Do not know' and 'Prefer not to say' responses were not included in the analysis, with exception for certain questions where there were a substantial amount of responses and/or an important level of information to examine. However, they are included in the Appendix.
- 3. Probability values (*p*-values) were tested against three thresholds: .05, .01, and .001.
- 4. Sub-populations with sample sizes smaller than 30 were not included in the report findings or statistical comparisons. Response counts were provided in place of percentages for sample sizes below 30 and are displayed in the Appendix of this report.

RESULTS

SUMMARY OF KEY TRENDS

Youth

Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

PARENTS

Age contributed to differences in cannabis knowledge among Parents.

> Younger aged Parents (19-39) were more likely to know cannabis-related facts as compared to older aged Parents (40+)

Personal cannabis use differentiated opinions among Parents.

- > Parents who have tried cannabis were:
 - > More familiar with cannabis facts
 - > Less concerned about potential harm for young people using cannabis
 - > Less concerned if their teen were to use cannabis

Parent background (ethnicity, race) was a minor differentiator on cannabis perceptions.

- > White/Non-Hispanic Parents were:
 - Less likely to consider cannabis a gateway drug
 - > Less concerned if their teen were to use cannabis
 - More likely to have used cannabis themselves

CANNABIS KNOWLEDGE, PERCEPTIONS, AND USE

Respondents were asked about their understanding of facts about cannabis, their perceptions towards cannabis, and their personal use of cannabis.

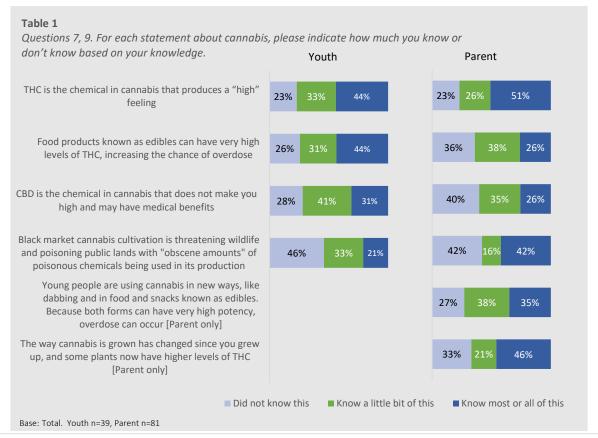
CANNABIS KNOWLEDGE

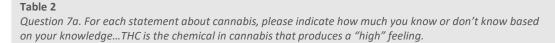
This section examines the knowledge of cannabis across three main areas of interest: cannabis composition, cannabis impact on health and wellness, and cannabis legal facts.

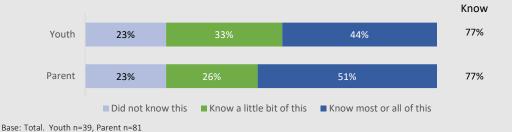
CANNABIS COMPOSITION ELEMENTS

The majority of Youth were able to identify that THC is the chemical in cannabis that produces a "high" feeling (77%) and CBD is the chemical that does not make you high but may have medical benefits (72%). Most Youth were aware of the potentially high levels of THC in edibles (74%). The least known fact was the dangers of black market cannabis cultivation on the wildlife and the environment (54%).

Like Youth, Parents were most familiar with THC being the chemical in cannabis that produces a "high" feeling (77%) and least aware of the black market cannabis threat (58%).



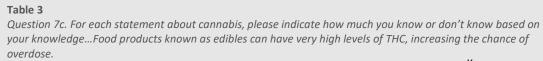


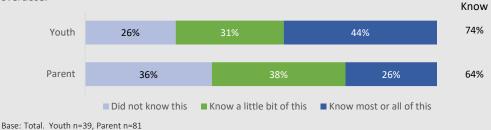


Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Difference among Parents:

> Parents who have **tried cannabis** were more likely to know that THC is the chemical that produces the "high" feeling compared to those who have not tried cannabis (86% vs. 64%; p<.05)

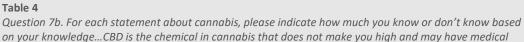




Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

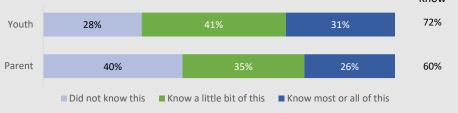
Difference among Parents:

> Parents who have **tried cannabis** were more likely to know that cannabis food edibles can have high levels of THC and can lead to an overdose than those who have not tried cannabis (79% vs. 50%; *p*<.01)



on your knowledge...CBD is the chemical in cannabis that does not make you high and may have medical benefits.

Know



Base: Total. Youth n=39, Parent n=81

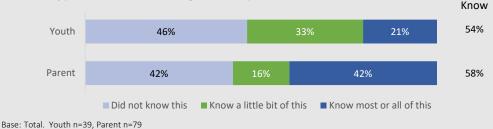
Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Differences among Parents:

- > More likely to know that CBD is the chemical in cannabis that does not make you high and may have medical benefits:
 - > Younger aged Parents compared to older aged Parents (80% vs. 49%; p<.01)
 - > Parents who have **tried cannabis** compared to those who have not tried cannabis (Know most or all of this: 38% vs. 14%; p<.05)

Table 5

Question 9a. For each statement about cannabis, please indicate how much you know or don't know based on your knowledge...Black market cannabis cultivation is threatening wildlife and poisoning public lands with "obscene amounts" of poisonous chemicals being used in its production.



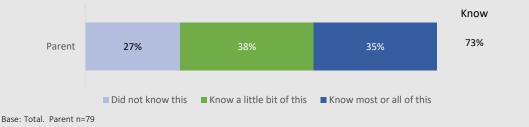
Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Differences among Parents:

> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations

Table 6

Question 9d. For each statement about cannabis, please indicate how much you know or don't know based on your knowledge... Young people are using cannabis in new ways, like dabbing and in food and snacks known as edibles. Because both forms can have very high potency, overdose can occur. [Parent only]



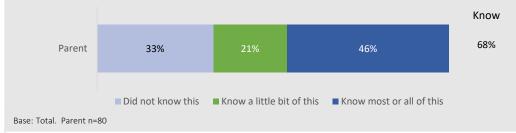
Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Differences among Parents:

> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations



Question 9c. For each statement about cannabis, please indicate how much you know or don't know based on your knowledge...The way cannabis is grown has changed since you grew up, and some plants now have higher levels of THC. [Parent only]



Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Difference among Parents:

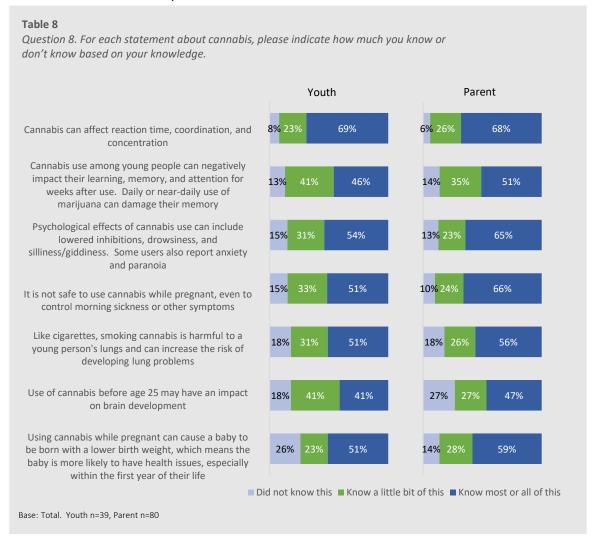
> Parents who have **tried cannabis** were more likely to know the way cannabis is grown has changed and some plants now have higher levels of THC compared to those who have not tried cannabis (83% vs. 53%; p<.01)

CANNABIS IMPACT ON HEALTH & WELLNESS

The fact that was most commonly known about the impact cannabis has on health and wellness was that cannabis can affect reaction time, coordination, and concentration (92% of Youth and 94% of Parents knew this).

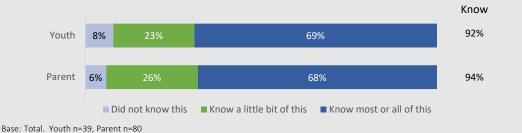
The least known fact among Youth was that cannabis use during pregnancy could lead to lower birth weights and potential health issues during the first year of life (26% of Youth did not know this).

While Parents were more likely to know about the risk of harm during pregnancy, fewer of them knew about the impact of cannabis use on brain development before age 25 (27% of Parents did not know this).





Question 8e. For each statement about cannabis, please indicate how much you know or don't know based on your knowledge...Cannabis can effect reaction time, coordination, and concentration.



Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Difference among Parents:

Parents with only older children (10+) were more likely to know that cannabis can effect reaction time, coordination, and concentration compared to parents with only younger children (under 10) (Know most or all of this: 84% vs. 55%; p<.05)

Table 10

Question 8d. For each statement about cannabis, please indicate how much you know or don't know based on your knowledge...Cannabis use among young people can negatively impact their learning, memory, and attention for weeks after use. Daily or near-daily use of marijuana can damage their memory.

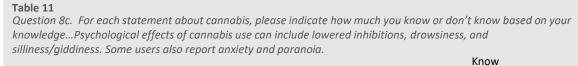


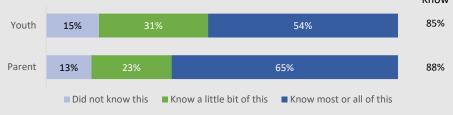
Base: Total. Youth n=39, Parent n=80

Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Difference among Parents:

Younger aged Parents were more apt to know the impact of cannabis use on learning, memory, and attention compared to older aged Parents (97% vs. 80%; p<.01)



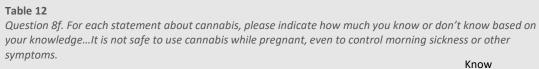


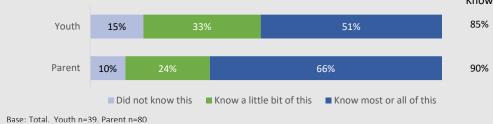
Base: Total. Youth n=39, Parent n=80

Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Differences among Parents:

> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations

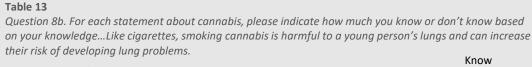


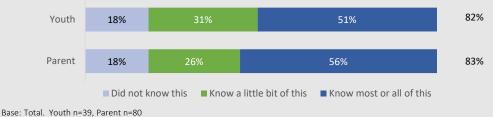


Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Differences among Parents:

> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations

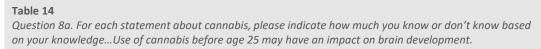


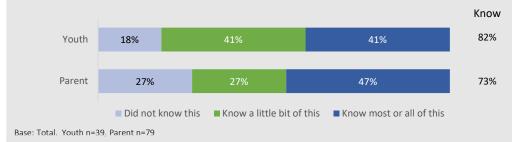


Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Difference among Parents:

> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations





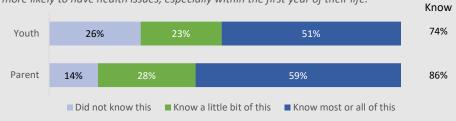
Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Differences among Parents:

> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations



Question 8g. For each statement about cannabis, please indicate how much you know or don't know based on your knowledge...Using cannabis while pregnant can cause a baby to be born with a lower birth weight, which means the baby is more likely to have health issues, especially within the first year of their life.



Base: Total. Youth n=39, Parent n=80

Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

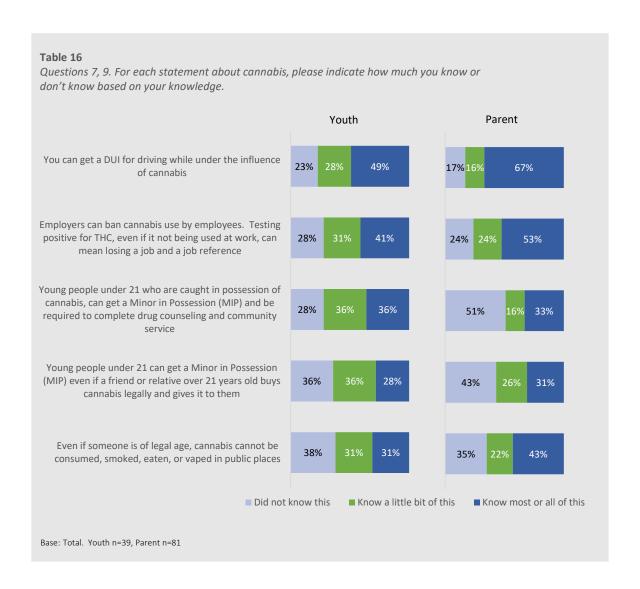
Difference among Parents:

> **Younger aged** Parents were more apt to know that cannabis use during pregnancy could lower birth weight compared to older aged Parents (97% vs. 80%; *p*<.05)

CANNABIS LEGAL FACTS

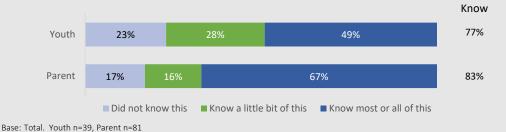
The most widely known legal fact about cannabis among Youth and Parents was receiving a DUI for driving under the influence of cannabis (77% of Youth and 83% of Parents knew this).

The details around a Minor in Possession charge and not using cannabis in public places were lesser known facts about the legalities of cannabis use for both segments.





Question 7f. For each statement about cannabis, please indicate how much you know or don't know based on your knowledge... You can get a DUI for driving while under the influence of cannabis.



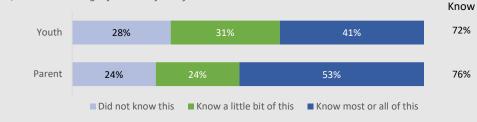
Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Difference among Parents:

> Parents with **only older children (10+)** were more likely to know that you can get a DUI for driving under the influence of cannabis compared to parents with only younger children (under 10) (Know most or all of this: 81% vs. 58%; p<.05)

Table 18

Question 9b. For each statement about cannabis, please indicate how much you know or don't know based on your knowledge...Employers can ban cannabis use by employees. Testing positive for THC, even if its not being used at work, can mean losing a job and a job reference.



Base: Total. Youth n=39, Parent n=80

Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Difference among Parents:

> Parents who have **tried cannabis** were more likely to know that employers can ban cannabis use even if its not being used at work compared to those who have not tried cannabis (85% vs. 64%; *p*<.05)



Question 7d. For each statement about cannabis, please indicate how much you know or don't know based on your knowledge... Young people under 21 who are caught in possession of cannabis, can get a Minor in Possession (MIP) and be required to complete drug counseling and community service.



Base: Total. Youth n=39, Parent n=81

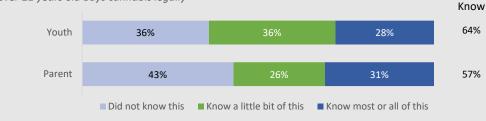
Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Difference among Parents:

Younger aged Parents were more apt to know that young people under 21 who are caught in possession of cannabis can get a Minor in Possession compared to older aged Parents (73% vs. 35%; p<.01)</p>



Question 7e. For each statement about cannabis, please indicate how much you know or don't know based on your knowledge... Young people under 21 can get a Minor in Possession (MIP) even if a friend or relative over 21 years old buys cannabis legally

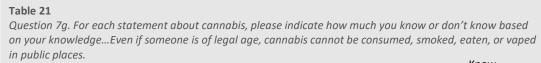


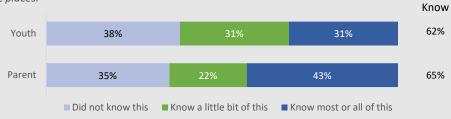
Base: Total. Youth n=39, Parent n=81

Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Difference among Parents:

Younger aged Parents were more likely to know that young people under 21 can get a Minor in Possession even if a friend or relative over 21 years old buys cannabis legally and gives it to them compared to older aged Parents (90% vs. 37%; p<.001)</p>





Base: Total. Youth n=39, Parent n=81

Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

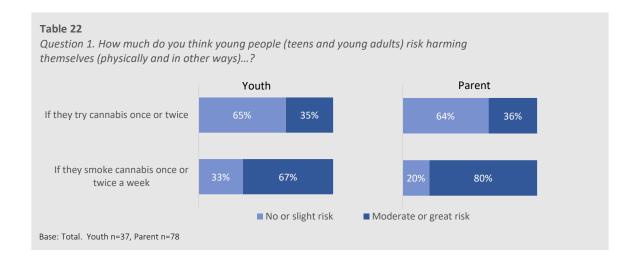
Differences among Parents:

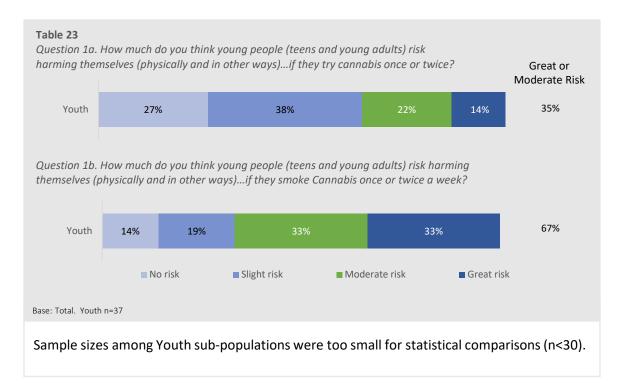
> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations

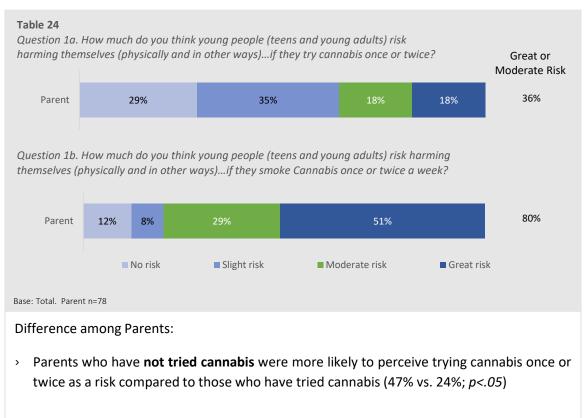
CANNABIS PERCEPTIONS

One-third of Youth believed that young people have a *moderate* or *great* risk in harming themselves if they try cannabis once or twice (35%). The perceived risk to young people increased when evaluating the harm of smoking cannabis once or twice a week (67%).

Similarly, about one-third of Parents perceived a *moderate* or *great* risk if young people tried cannabis once or twice (36%). More Parents found it a risk if young people smoke cannabis once or twice a week (80%).

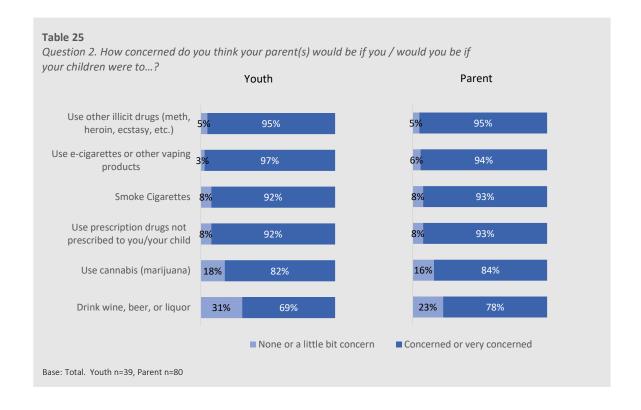


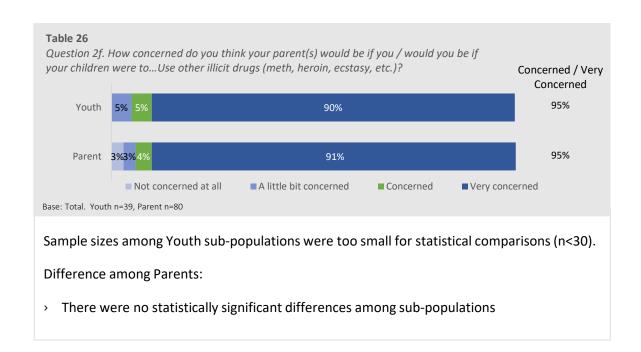


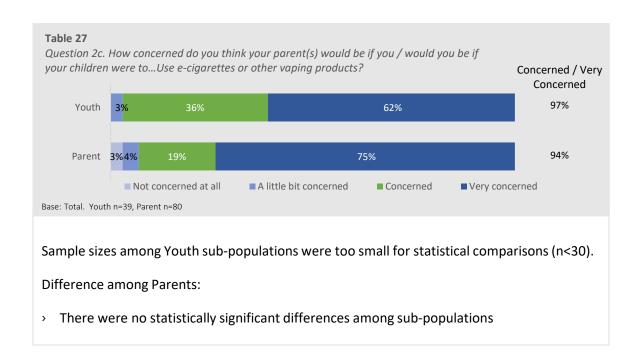


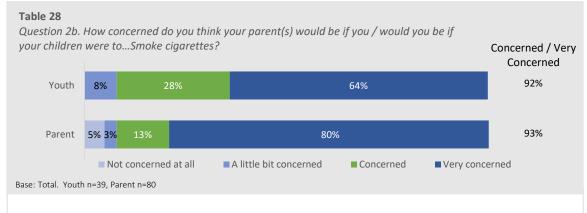
Youth believed their parents would be more concerned if they were to use e-cigarettes or other vaping products (97%), other illicit drugs (95%), cigarettes (92%), or prescription drugs (82%), than if they were to use cannabis (82%). However, Youth felt that their parents' concern for cannabis use would be greater than their concern for drinking wine, beer, or liquor (69%).

Parents were most concerned if their children were to use other illicit drugs (95%), ecigarettes or vaping products (94%), cigarettes (93%), or prescription drugs (93%). Compared to these items, fewer Parents were concerned about their children using cannabis (84%) or drinking wine, beer, or liquor (78%).





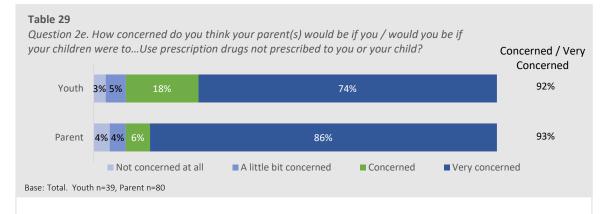




Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Difference among Parents:

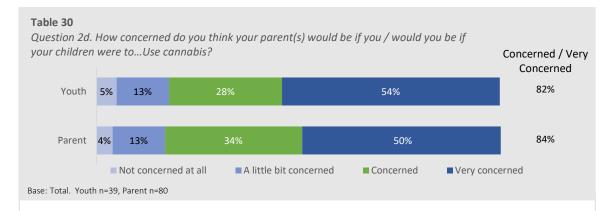
> White/Non-Hispanic Parents were less likely to be concerned if their children were to smoke cigarettes compared to Parents from other backgrounds (86% vs. 98%; p<.05)



Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Differences among Parents:

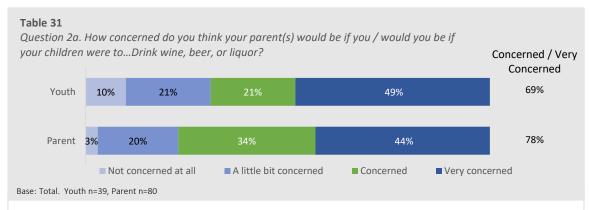
> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations



Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Differences among Parents:

- > Less likely to state that they would be concerned if their children were to use cannabis:
 - > Parents who have **tried cannabis** compared to Parents who have not tried cannabis (76% vs. 97%; *p*<.05)
 - > **White/Non-Hispanic** Parents compared to Parents from other backgrounds (74% vs. 91%; *p*<.05)

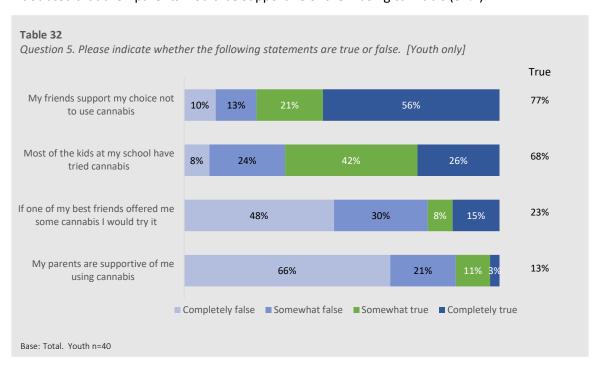


Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Difference among Parents:

> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations

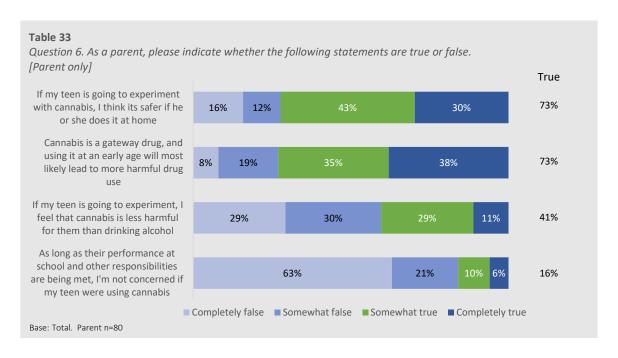
The majority of Youth believed that most kids at their schools have tried cannabis (77%). Even so, most Youth would not try cannabis even if it was offered by a best friend (77%) and they feel supported by their friends in their choice to not use cannabis (68%). Nearly all doubted that their parents would be supportive of them using cannabis (87%).

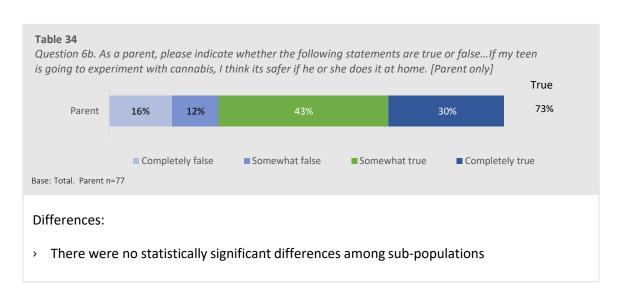


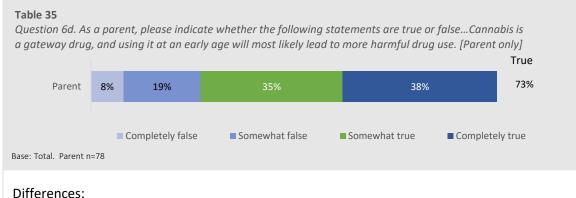
Note: Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30). Therefore, break out tables for Question 5 are not included.

The majority of Parents would be concerned if their teen were using cannabis in spite of school and other responsibilities being met (84%). Three-quarters of Parents also felt that cannabis is a gateway drug that can lead to more harmful drug use (73%).

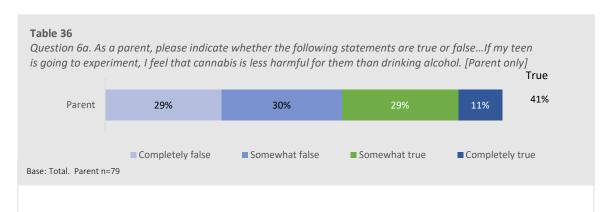
Despite these perceptions, three-quarters of Parents believed that if their teen is going to experiment with cannabis, it would be safer to do so at home (73%) and were divided on whether cannabis is less harmful than drinking alcohol (41% believed this).





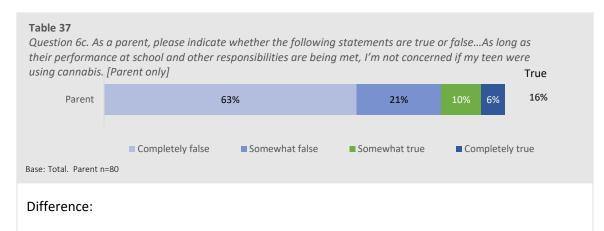


- > Parents who have **not tried cannabis** were more likely to believe that cannabis is a gateway drug and may lead to harmful drug use compared to those who have tried cannabis (88% vs. 60%; p<.01)
- White/Non-Hispanic Parents were less likely to believe that cannabis is a gateway drug compared to Parents with other backgrounds (Completely true: 23% vs. 51%; p<.05)



Differences:

- More likely to believe that if their teen is going to experiment, cannabis is less harmful for them than drinking alcohol:
 - > Parents who have tried cannabis compared to Parents who have not tried cannabis (55% vs. 21%; *p<.01*)
 - > White/Non-Hispanic Parents compared to Parents with other backgrounds (62% vs. 24%; p<.01)

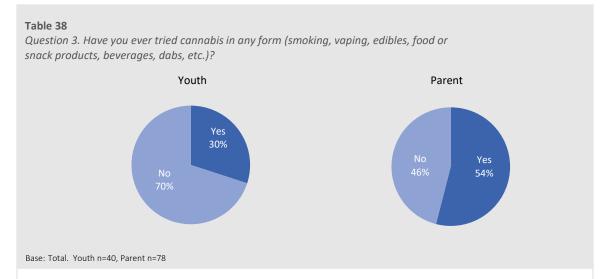


> Parents who have **tried cannabis** were more likely to believe that as long as school and responsibilities are being met, they are not concerned if their teen uses cannabis compared to those who have not tried cannabis (24% vs. 6%; p<.05)

CANNABIS USE

About one-third of Youth (30%) and a little over one-half of Parents (54%) have tried cannabis in any form.

Teen sample sizes were too small for a statistical comparison to the 2017-18 California Healthy Kids Survey (CHKS) among San Mateo Union High 9th and 11th grade students. However, directionally, cannabis usage was trending similarly between the two studies.

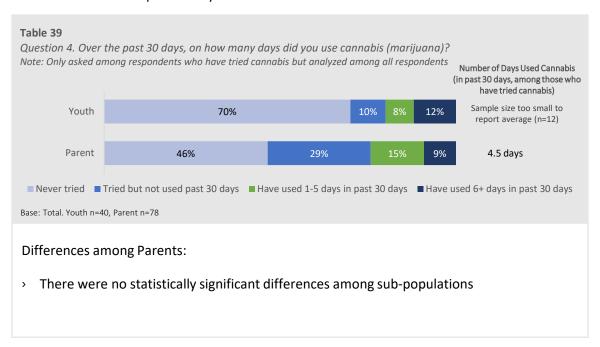


Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Difference among Parents:

> White/Non-Hispanic Parents were more likely to have tried cannabis than Parents with other backgrounds (82% vs. 32%; p<.001)

Among all Youth, 20% have used cannabis in the past 30 days. Among all Parents, 24% have used cannabis in the past 30 days.

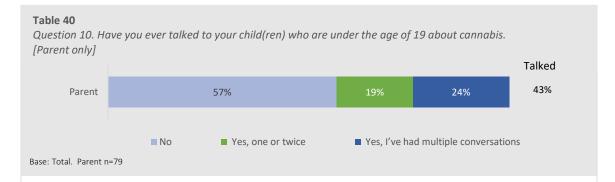


CANNABIS INFORMATION RESOURCES

The following section provides an analysis of the awareness and usage of various sources of cannabis information.

CANNABIS DIALOGUE

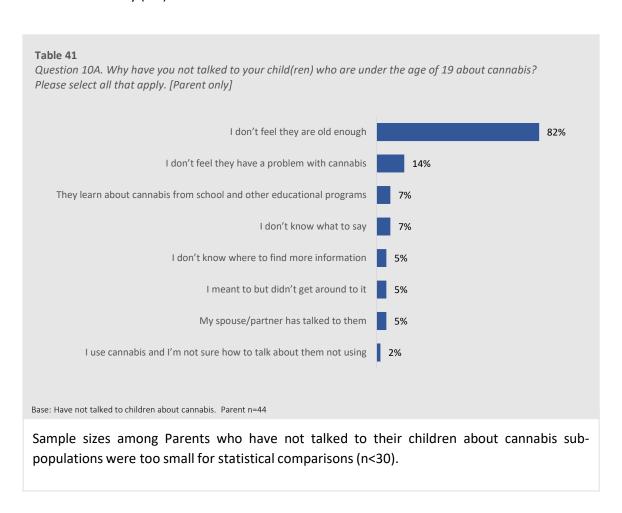
Less than one-half of Parents stated that they have talked to their children about cannabis at least one time (43%). One-quarter of Parents reported having had multiple conversations with their children about cannabis (24%).



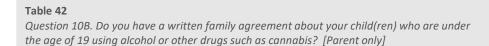
Differences:

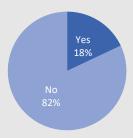
- More likely to have talked to their children about cannabis:
 - > Parents with **only older children (10+)** compared to Parents with only younger children (under 10) (72% vs. 14%; *p*<.001). They were more likely to have had multiple conversations with their children about cannabis as well (44% vs. 8%; *p*<.01)
 - > Parents who have **tried cannabis** compared to those who have not tried cannabis (61% vs. 23%; *p*<.*0*1)
 - > **White/Non-Hispanic** Parents compared to Parents with other backgrounds (57% vs. 32%; *p*<.05)

Parents who have not yet talked to their children about cannabis most often cited that their children are not old enough for a discussion about cannabis (82%). Other less common reasons for not talking to them were feeling that their child does not have a problem with cannabis (14%), learning from school or other educational programs (7%), or they didn't know what to say (7%).



The majority of Parents who have talked to their children about cannabis do not have a written family agreement about their children using alcohol or other drugs such as cannabis (82%).



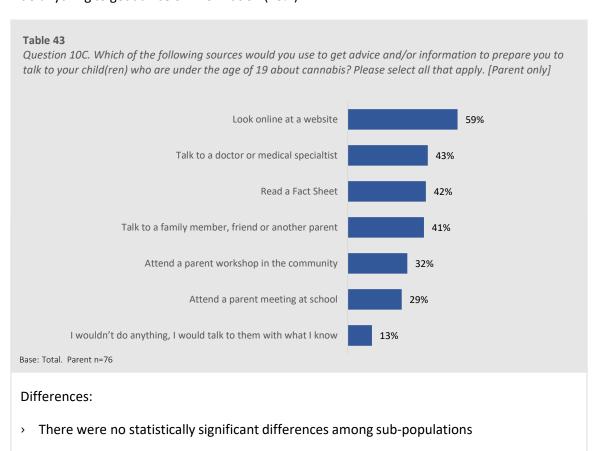


Base: Have talked to children about cannabis. Parent n=33

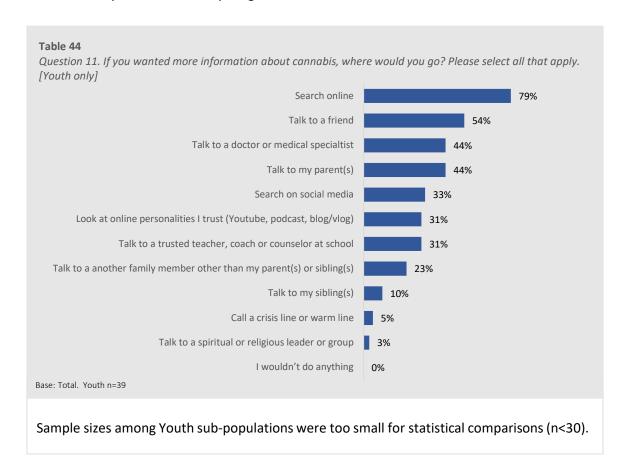
Sample sizes among Parents who have talked to their children about cannabis sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

CANNABIS RESOURCE AWARENESS

Parents mentioned looking online at a website most often (59%) to help them prepare for a talk with their children about cannabis. Other top sources cited were talking to a doctor or medical specialist (43%), reading a fact sheet (42%), or talking to a family member, friend or other parent (41%). A minority of Parents would rely only on what they know and would not do anything to get advice or information (13%).



The majority of Youth would search online if they wanted more information about cannabis (79%). Talking to someone they trust was another common source for information (a friend 54%, a doctor or medical specialist 44%, or a parent 44%). There were no Youth who believed they would not do anything to learn more about cannabis.

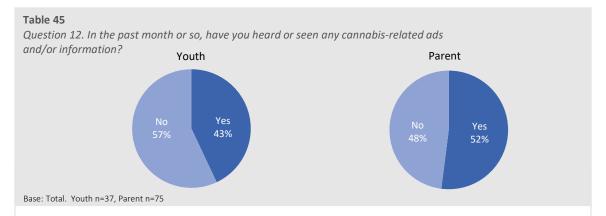


CANNABIS INFORMATION AND CAMPAIGNS

The following section provides feedback from Youth and Parents on the types of cannabis information and/or advertising recently encountered. It also examines the impact of cannabis initiatives and campaigns on educating Youth and Parents about cannabis.

GENERAL ADS AND INFORMATION

Less than one-half of Youth (43%) and one-half of Parents (52%) have come across cannabisrelated ads and information.



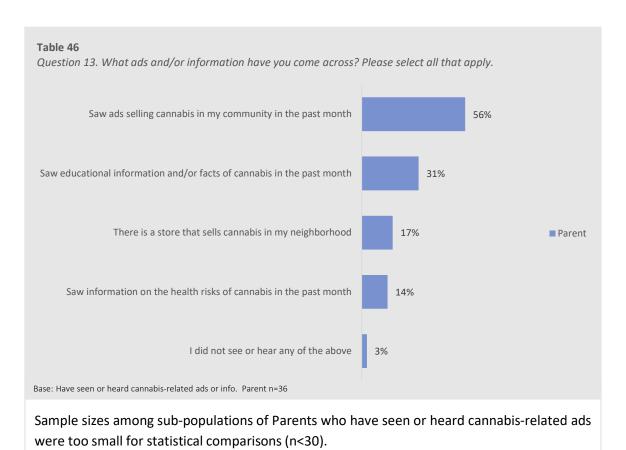
Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Difference among Parents:

> Parents who have **tried cannabis** were more likely to have heard or seen any cannabis-related ads than Parents who have not tried cannabis (63% vs. 36%; *p*<.05)

Parents who had recently come across ads or information on Cannabis were most likely to mention they saw sales advertising (56%) or educational information or facts (31%).

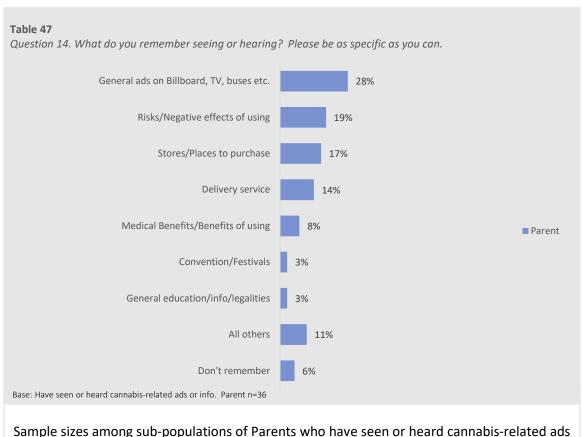
Note: The sample size for Youth who have heard or seen cannabis ads is too small to report more detailed findings (n=16).



YOUTH CANNABIS EDUCATION CAMPAIGN BASELINE SURVEY: SAN MATEO COUNTY FULL REPORT, MARCH 2019

Parents were most apt to remember seeing or hearing general ads in the community (28%). They also mentioned seeing or hearing negative effects and potential risks associated with cannabis (19%), where to purchase cannabis (17%), or cannabis delivery services (14%).

Note: The sample size for Youth who have heard or seen cannabis ads was too small to report more detailed findings (n=16).



Sample sizes among sub-populations of Parents who have seen or heard cannabis-related ads were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

CANNABIS YOUTH CAMPAIGNS

The following section measures awareness of informational campaigns designed to inform youth about cannabis. Additionally, it examines the impact the campaigns may have had on perceptions. It is important to note that at the time of this survey, the Cannabis Decoded campaign had only launched with a website and two parent workshops in Spanish. No media campaign or outreach had taken place at the time of this survey.

The most recognized cannabis campaign or ad among Youth was "Talk to your kids about weed" (18%), followed closely by "Cannabis Decoded" and "Let's Talk Cannabis" (15%, each). Parents most often cited having heard or seen "Talk to your kids about weed" (14%).

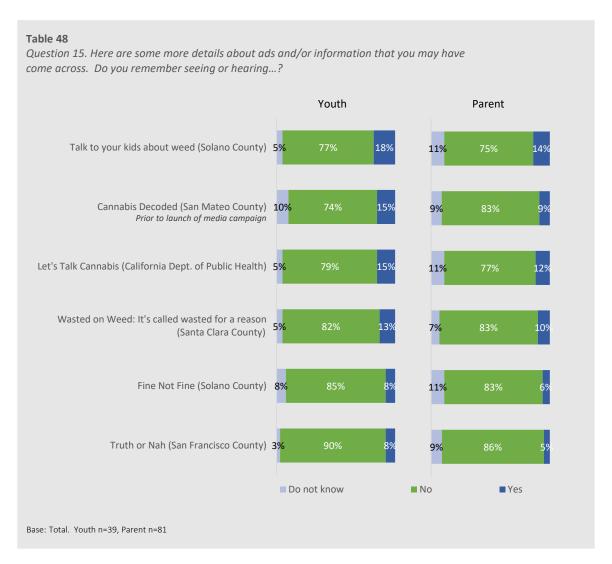


Table 49

Question 15f. Here are some more details about ads and/or information that you may have come across. Do you remember seeing or hearing...Talk to your kids about weed?



Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Differences among Parents:

> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations



Question 15b. Here are some more details about ads and/or information that you may have come across. Do you remember seeing or hearing...Cannabis Decoded?



Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Differences among Parents:

> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations

Table 51

Question 15a. Here are some more details about ads and/or information that you may have come across. Do you remember seeing or hearing...Let's Talk Cannabis?



Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Differences among Parents:

> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations



Question 15c. Here are some more details about ads and/or information that you may have come across. Do you remember seeing or hearing...Wasted on Weed: It's called wasted for a reason?



Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Differences among Parents:

> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations



Question 15d. Here are some more details about ads and/or information that you may have come across. Do you remember seeing or hearing...Fine Not Fine?



Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Differences among Parents:

> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations



Question 15e. Here are some more details about ads and/or information that you may have come across. Do you remember seeing or hearing...Truth or Nah?



Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30).

Differences among Parents:

> There were no statistically significant differences among sub-populations

Due to small sample sizes of Youth and Parents who were aware of any campaign tested (Youth n=12 and Parents n=18), it is not possible to report on specific findings regarding campaign awareness and impact (Questions 16-18 in the survey tool). However, sample counts are included in the Appendix of this report.

APPENDIX

VISITATION OF OTHER BAY AREA COUNTIES

Outside of San Mateo County, San Francisco County was the most popular county regularly visited (2+ times per month) – 44% of Youth and 42% of Parents regularly traveled there.

About one-quarter of Youth (27%) and one-half of Parents (47%) traveled often to Santa Clara County as well.

		LIVE IN SAN MA	TEO COUNTY
		Youth	Parent
	n	41	81
	Alameda	10%	15%
	Contra Costa	7%	11%
	Marin	5%	6%
	Napa	2%	5%
VISIT	San Francisco	44%	42%
	San Mateo	68%	62%
	Santa Clara	27%	47%
	Solano	2%	2%
	Sonoma	-	6%
	Do not visit	5%	7%

SUMMARY OF DIFFERENCES

The differences follow the order in which they appear in the detailed findings section. Sample sizes among Youth sub-populations were too small for statistical comparisons (n<30). Therefore, only differences among Parent sub-populations are reported.

	Parents			
Question / Statement	Younger Aged (19-39)	Older Aged (40+)	р	
Question 7b. CBD is the chemical in cannabis that does not make you high and may have medical benefits. (Know)	80%	49%	p<.01	
Question 8d. Cannabis use among young people can negatively impact their learning, memory, and attention for weeks after use. Daily or near-daily use of marijuana can damage their memory. (Know)	97%	80%	p<.01	
Question 8g. Using cannabis while pregnant can cause a baby to be born with a lower birth weight, which means the baby is more likely to have health issues, especially within the first year of their life. (Know)	97%	80%	p<.05	
Question 7d. Young people under 21 who are caught in possession of cannabis, can get a Minor in Possession (MIP) and be required to complete drug counseling and community service. (Know)	73%	35%	p<.01	
Question 7e. Young people under 21 can get a Minor in Possession (MIP) even if a friend or relative over 21 years old buys cannabis legally and gives it to them. (Know)	90%	37%	p<.001	

	Parents				
Question / Statement	Only Younger Children (Under 10)	Only Older Children (10+)	р		
Question 8e. Cannabis can effect reaction time, coordination, and concentration. (Know most or all)	55%	84%	p<.05		
Question 7f. You can get a DUI for driving while under the influence of cannabis. (Know most or all)	58%	81%	p<.05		
Question 10. Have you ever talked to your child(ren) who are under the age of 19 about cannabis? (Yes)	14%	72%	p<.001		
Question 10. Have you ever talked to your child(ren) who are under the age of 19 about cannabis? (Multiple conversations)	8%	44%	p<.01		

	Parents				
Question / Statement	Not Tried Cannabis	Tried Cannabis	р		
Question 7a. THC is the chemical in cannabis that produces a "high" feeling. (Know)	64%	86%	p<.05		
Question 7c. Food products know as edibles can have very high levels of THC, increasing the chance of overdose. (Know)	50%	79%	p<.01		
Question 7b. CBD is the chemical in cannabis that does not make you high and may have medical benefits. (Know most or all)	14%	38%	p<.05		
Question 9c. The way cannabis is grown has changed since you grew up, and some plants now have higher levels of THC. (Know)	53%	83%	p<.01		
Question 9b. Employers can ban cannabis use by employees. Testing positive for THC, even if its not being used at work, can mean losing a job and a job reference. (Know)	64%	85%	p<.05		
Question 1a. How much do you think young people (teens and young adults) risk harming themselves (physically and other ways)if they try cannabis once or twice? (Great-Moderate Risk)	47%	24%	p<.05		
Question 2d. How concerned do you think your parent(s) would be if you / would you be if your children were toUse cannabis? (Very Concerned-Concerned)	97%	76%	p<.05		
Question 6d. Cannabis is a gateway drug, and using it at an early age will most likely lead to more harmful drug use. (Completely-Somewhat True)	88%	60%	p<.01		
Question 6a. If my teen is going to experiment, I feel that cannabis is less harmful for them than drinking alcohol. (Completely-Somewhat True)	21%	55%	p<.01		
Question 6c. As long as their performance at school and other responsibilities are being met, I'm not concerned if my teen were using cannabis. (Completely-Somewhat True)	6%	24%	p<.05		
Question 10. Have you ever talked to your child(ren) who are under the age of 19 about cannabis? (Yes)	23%	61%	p<.01		
Question 12. In the past month or so, have you heard or seen any cannabis-related ads and/or information? (Yes)	36%	63%	p<.05		

		Parents					
Question / Statement	White / Non- Hispanic	Asian / Non- Hispanic	Hispanic	Other / Non- Hispanic	p		
Question 2b. How concerned do you think your parent(s) would be if you / would you be if your children were toSmoke cigarettes? (Very Concerned-Concerned)	86%		98% ¹		p<.05		
Question 2d. How concerned do you think your parent(s) would be if you / would you be if your children were toUse cannabis? (Very Concerned-Concerned)	74%		91%¹		p<.05		
Question 6d. Cannabis is a gateway drug, and using it at an early age will most likely lead to more harmful drug use. (Completely true)	23%		51% ¹		p<.05		
Question 6a. If my teen is going to experiment, I feel that cannabis is less harmful for them than drinking alcohol. (True)	62%		24% ¹		p<.01		
Question 3. Have you ever tried cannabis in any form (smoking, vaping, edibles, food or snack products, beverages, dabs, etc.)? (Yes)	82%		32% ¹		p<.001		
Question 10. Have you ever talked to your child(ren) who are under the age of 19 about cannabis? (Yes)	57%		32% ¹		p<.05		

 $^{^{\}rm 1}\,{\rm Due}$ to small sample sizes, responses are aggregated to allow for comparison

SURVEY QUESTION RESPONSES

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
S1	What is your current gender identity?						
	n	41	30	11	81	30	51
	Female	71%	70%	n=8	65%	80%	57%
	Male	27%	30%	n=2	33%	17%	43%
	Transgender Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Transgender Male	2%	-	n=1	1%	3%	-
	Genderqueer	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Questioning or unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Another	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Do not know	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-
S2	What is your age?						
	n	41	30	11	81	30	51
	14-15	20%	27%	-	-	-	-
	16-18	54%	73%	-	-	-	-
	19-25	27%	-	n=11	2%	7%	-
	26-34	-	-	-	20%	53%	-
	35-44	-	-	-	27%	40%	20%
	45-54	-	-	-	42%	-	67%
	55+	-	-	-	9%	-	14%
S3	What county do you currently live in?						
	n	41	30	11	81	30	51
	San Mateo	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

^{&#}x27;Do not know' and 'Prefer not to say' responses in grey italic font are not included in the analysis Response counts provided for sample sizes <30

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
S3b	Besides the county you live in, which other month on average)? Please select all that a		ou regularly v	isit for work, s	school, or go f	or fun (2+ tim	ies per
	n	41	30	11	81	30	51
	Alameda	10%	7%	n=2	15%	20%	12%
	Contra Costa	7%	7%	n=1	11%	17%	8%
	Marin	5%	7%	-	6%	10%	4%
	Napa	2%	-	n=1	5%	7%	4%
	San Francisco	44%	40%	n=6	42%	43%	41%
	San Mateo	68%	67%	n=8	62%	70%	57%
	Santa Clara	27%	23%	n=4	47%	43%	49%
	Solano	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	2%
	Sonoma	-	-	-	6%	10%	4%
	None of the above	5%	7%	-	7%	7%	8%
	Do not know	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-
S4	[ASK IF AGE>18] Are you the parent or guard time?	dian of a child	or children u	nder the age (of 19 that live	with you at le	east part-
	n	11	-	11	81	30	51
	Yes	-	-	-	100%	100%	100%
	No	100%	-	100%	-	-	-
S5	[ASK IF AGE>18] Are you currently pregnant	?					
	n	8	-	8	53	24	29
	Yes	-	-	-	11%	n=5	n=1
	No	n=8	-	n=8	89%	n=19	n=28

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
S6	[ASK IF S5=YES] Please indicate the age(s) of	your children	ı.				
	n	-	-	-	80	30	50
	0-5 years	-	-	-	36%	53%	26%
	6-9 years	-	-	-	30%	33%	28%
	10-13 years	-	-	-	33%	23%	38%
	14-15 years	-	-	-	10%	3%	14%
	16-18 years	-	-	-	18%	-	28%
	19-25 years	-	-	-	8%	3%	10%
	Over 25 years	-	-	-	1%	-	2%
	Do not know	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Prefer not to say	-	-	-	1%	-	2%
Q1a	How much do you think young people (teen they try cannabis once or twice.	s and young a	idults) risk ha	rming themse	elves (physica	lly or in other	ways)if
	n	37	28	9	78	28	50
	Great risk	14%	n=4	n=1	18%	n=4	20%
	Moderate risk	22%	n=7	n=1	18%	n=7	14%
	Slight risk	38%	n=11	n=3	35%	n=8	38%
	No risk	27%	n=6	n=4	29%	n=9	28%
	Do not know	7%	n=1	n=2	4%	n=2	2%
	Prefer not to say	2%	n=1	-	-	-	-
Q1b	How much do you think young people (teen they smoke cannabis once or twice a week.	s and young a	idults) risk ha	rming themse	elves (physica	lly or in other	ways)If
	n	36	27	9	75	27	48
	Great risk	33%	n=12	-	51%	n=14	50%
	G. Cat. ion		n=10	n=2	29%	n=7	31%
	Moderate risk	33%	11-10				
		33% 19%	n=3	n=4	8%	n=2	8%
	Moderate risk			n=4 n=3	8% 12%	n=2 n=4	
	Moderate risk Slight risk	19%	n=3				8%

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
Q2a	How concerned ["do you think your parent(were toDrink wine, beer, or liquor.	s) would be i	f you" IF YOU	TH; "would yo	ou be if your o	child(ren)" IF P	ARENT]
	n	39	29	10	80	29	51
	Very concerned	49%	n=18	n=1	44%	n=13	43%
	Concerned	21%	n=7	n=1	34%	n=10	33%
	A little bit concerned	21%	n=4	n=4	20%	n=6	20%
	Not concerned at all	10%	-	n=4	3%	-	4%
	Do not know	2%	-	n=1	1%	n=1	-
	Prefer not to say	2%	n=1	-	-	-	-
Q2b	How concerned ["do you think your parent(were toSmoke cigarettes.	s) would be i	f you" IF YOU	TH; "would yo	ou be if your o	child(ren)" IF P	ARENT]
	n	39	29	10	80	29	51
	Very concerned	64%	n=21	n=4	80%	n=24	78%
	Concerned	28%	n=6	n=5	13%	n=4	12%
	A little bit concerned	8%	n=2	n=1	3%	-	4%
	Not concerned at all	-	-	-	5%	n=1	6%
	Do not know	2%	-	n=1	1%	n=1	-
	Prefer not to say	2%	n=1	-	-	-	-
Q2c	How concerned ["do you think your parent(were toUse e-cigarettes or other vaping pr		f you" IF YOU	TH; "would yo	ou be if your o	child(ren)" IF P	ARENT]
	n	39	29	10	80	29	51
	Very concerned	62%	n=19	n=5	75%	n=20	78%
	Concerned	36%	n=10	n=4	19%	n=7	16%
	A little bit concerned	3%	-	n=1	4%	n=2	2%
	Not concerned at all	-	-	-	3%	-	4%
	Do not know	2%	-	n=1	1%	n=1	-
	Prefer not to say	2%	n=1	_	_	_	

^{&#}x27;Do not know' and 'Prefer not to say' responses in grey italic font are not included in the analysis Response counts provided for sample sizes <30

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
Q2d	How concerned ["do you think your parent were toUse cannabis (marijuana).	(s) would be i	if you" IF YOU	TH; "would yo	ou be if your o	child(ren)" IF P	ARENT]
	n	39	29	10	80	29	51
	Very concerned	54%	n=18	n=3	50%	n=14	51%
	Concerned	28%	n=9	n=2	34%	n=11	31%
	A little bit concerned	13%	n=2	n=3	13%	n=3	14%
	Not concerned at all	5%	-	n=2	4%	n=1	4%
	Do not know	2%	-	n=1	1%	n=1	-
	Prefer not to say	2%	n=1	_	-	_	-
Q2e	How concerned ["do you think your parent were toUse prescription drugs not prescri		•	•		child(ren)" IF P	ARENT]
	n	39	29	10	80	29	51
	Very concerned	74%	n=22	n=7	86%	n=26	84%
	Concerned	18%	n=5	n=2	6%	n=2	6%
	A little bit concerned	5%	n=1	n=1	4%	n=1	4%
	Not concerned at all	3%	n=1	-	4%	-	6%
	Do not know	2%	-	n=1	1%	n=1	-
	Prefer not to say	2%	n=1	-	-	-	-
Q2f	How concerned ["do you think your parent were toUse other illicit drugs (meth, heroi			TH; "would yo	ou be if your o	child(ren)" IF P	ARENT]
	n	39	29	10	80	29	51
	Very concerned	90%	n=27	n=8	91%	n=26	92%
	Concerned	5%	n=2	-	4%	n=2	2%
	A little bit concerned	5%	-	n=2	3%	n=1	2%
	Not concerned at all	-	-	-	3%	-	4%
	Do not know	2%	-	n=1	1%	n=1	-
	Prefer not to say	2%	n=1	-	-	-	-

^{&#}x27;Do not know' and 'Prefer not to say' responses in grey italic font are not included in the analysis Response counts provided for sample sizes $<\!30$

All Ask IF Q3=1] Over the past 30 days, on how many days did you use cannabis (marijut no 12 6 6	78 54% 46% 2% 1%	29 n=16 n=13 - n=1 16 n=5	49 53% 47% 4% - 26 n=18
Yes 30% n=6 n=6 No 70% n=23 n=5 Do not know - - - Prefer not to say 2% n=1 - Q4 [ASK IF Q3=1] Over the past 30 days, on how many days did you use cannabis (marijuman) n 12 6 6	54% 46% 2% 1% uana)? 42 55%	n=16 n=13 - n=1	53% 47% 4% -
No 70% n=23 n=5 Do not know - - - Prefer not to say 2% n=1 - Q4 [ASK IF Q3=1] Over the past 30 days, on how many days did you use cannabis (marijuman) n 12 6 6	46% 2% 1% uana)? 42 55%	n=13 - n=1 16	47% 4% -
Prefer not to say 2% n=1 - Q4 [ASK IF Q3=1] Over the past 30 days, on how many days did you use cannabis (mariju	2% 1% uana)? 42 55%	n=1 16	26
Prefer not to say 2% n=1 - Q4 [ASK IF Q3=1] Over the past 30 days, on how many days did you use cannabis (mariju n 12 6 6	1% uana)? 42 55%	16	26
Q4 [ASK IF Q3=1] Over the past 30 days, on how many days did you use cannabis (mariju	uana)? 42 55%	16	26
n 12 6 6	42 55%		
	55%		
No. 1		n=5	n=18
No days n=4 n=3 n=1	29%		10
1-5 days n=3 n=2 n=1		n=7	n=5
6+ days n=5 n=1 n=4	17%	n=4	n=3
Do not know	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	-	-	-
Q5a [ASK IF YOUTH] Please indicate whether the following statements are true or falseN tried cannabis.	Most of the k	kids at my scho	ol have
n 38 27 11	-	-	-
Completely true 26% n=7 n=3	-	-	-
Somewhat true 42% n=11 n=5	-	-	-
Somewhat false 24% n=7 n=2	-	-	-
Completely false 8% n=2 n=1	-	-	-
Do not know 5% n=2 -	-	-	-
Prefer not to say 2% n=1 -	-	-	-
Q5b [ASK IF YOUTH] Please indicate whether the following statements are true or falseIf some cannabis I would try it.	If one of my	best friends of	fered me
n 40 29 11	-	-	-
Completely true 15% n=2 n=4	-	-	-
Somewhat true 8% n=3 -	-	-	-
Somewhat false 30% n=10 n=2	-	-	-
Completely false 48% n=14 n=5	-	-	-
Do not know	-	-	-
Prefer not to say 2% n=1 -	-	-	-

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
Q5c	[ASK IF YOUTH] Please indicate whether the using cannabis.	following sta	tements are t	rue or false	My parents a	re supportive	of me
	n	38	29	9	-	-	-
	Completely true	3%	-	n=1	-	-	-
	Somewhat true	11%	n=2	n=2	-	-	-
	Somewhat false	21%	n=6	n=2	-	-	-
	Completely false	66%	n=21	n=4	-	-	-
	Do not know	5%	-	n=2	-	-	-
	Prefer not to say	2%	n=1	-	-	-	-
Q5d	[ASK IF YOUTH] Please indicate whether the use cannabis.	following sta	tements are t	rue or false	My friends su	ipport my cho	ce not to
	n	39	28	11	-	-	-
	Completely true	56%	n=15	n=7	-	-	-
	Somewhat true	21%	n=5	n=3	-	-	-
	Somewhat false	13%	n=5	-	-	-	-
	Completely false	10%	n=3	n=1	-	-	-
	Do not know	2%	n=1	-	-	-	-
	Prefer not to say	2%	n=1	-	-	-	-
Q6a	[ASK IF PARENT] Please indicate whether the feel that cannabis is less harmful for them the			true or false	If my teen is	going to expe	riment, I
	n	-	-	-	79	29	50
	Completely true	-	-	-	11%	n=3	12%
	Somewhat true	-	-	-	29%	n=9	28%
	Somewhat false	-	-	-	30%	n=13	22%
	Completely false	-	-	-	29%	n=4	38%
	Do not know	-	-	-	2%	n=1	2%
	Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
Q6b	[ASK IF PARENT] Please indicate whether the with cannabis, I think its safer if he or she do			true or false	If my teen is	going to expe	riment
	n	-	-	-	77	28	49
	Completely true	-	-	-	30%	n=8	31%
	Somewhat true	-	-	-	43%	n=15	37%
	Somewhat false	-	-	-	12%	n=4	10%
	Completely false	-	-	-	16%	n=1	22%
	Do not know	-	-	-	4%	n=2	2%
	Prefer not to say	-	-	-	1%	-	2%
Q6c	[ASK IF PARENT] Please indicate whether the school and other responsibilities are being n						ce at
	n	-	-	-	80	29	51
	Completely true	-	-	-	6%	n=4	2%
	Somewhat true	-	-	-	10%	n=3	10%
	Somewhat false	-	-	-	21%	n=6	22%
	Completely false	-	-	-	63%	n=16	67%
	Do not know	-	-	-	1%	n=1	-
	Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q6d	[ASK IF PARENT] Please indicate whether the it at an early age will most likely will lead to			true or false	Cannabis is a	ı gateway drug	g, and using
	n	-	-	-	78	28	50
	Completely true	-	-	-	38%	n=10	40%
	Somewhat true	-	-	-	35%	n=10	34%
	Somewhat false	-	-	-	19%	n=5	20%
	Completely false	-	-	-	8%	n=3	6%
	Do not know	-	-	-	4%	n=2	2%

^{&#}x27;Do not know' and 'Prefer not to say' responses in grey italic font are not included in the analysis Response counts provided for sample sizes <30

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
Q7a	For each statement about cannabis, please in the chemical in cannabis that produces a "h		much you kno	ow or don't kn	ow based on	your knowled	geTHC is
	n	39	29	10	81	30	51
	I know most of this	44%	n=12	n=5	51%	53%	49%
	I know a little bit of this	33%	n=9	n=4	26%	30%	24%
	I did not know this	23%	n=8	n=1	23%	17%	27%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	-	-	-
Q7b	For each statement about cannabis, please in the chemical in cannabis that does not make					your knowled	geCBD is
	n	39	29	10	81	30	51
	I know most of this	31%	n=7	n=5	26%	37%	20%
	I know a little bit of this	41%	n=12	n=4	35%	43%	29%
	I did not know this	28%	n=10	n=1	40%	20%	51%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	-	-	-
Q7c	For each statement about cannabis, please in products known as edibles can have very high					your knowled	geFood
	n	39	29	10	81	30	51
	I know most of this	44%	n=11	n=6	26%	27%	25%
	I know a little bit of this	31%	n=10	n=2	38%	37%	39%
	I did not know this	26%	n=8	n=2	36%	37%	35%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	-	-	-
Q7d	For each statement about cannabis, please in people under 21 who are caught in possessi complete drug counseling and community states.	on of cannabi					
	n	39	29	10	81	30	51
	I know most of this	36%	n=8	n=6	33%	50%	24%
	I know a little bit of this	36%	n=12	n=2	16%	23%	12%
	I did not know this	28%	n=9	n=2	51%	27%	65%

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
Q7e	For each statement about cannabis, please people under 21 can get a Minor in Possess and gives it to them.						
	n	39	29	10	81	30	51
	I know most of this	28%	n=5	n=6	31%	47%	22%
	I know a little bit of this	36%	n=12	n=2	26%	43%	16%
	I did not know this	36%	n=12	n=2	43%	10%	63%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	-	-	-
Q7f	For each statement about cannabis, please can get a DUI for driving while under the inf			w or don't kn	ow based on	your knowled	geYou
	n	39	29	10	81	30	51
	I know most of this	49%	n=13	n=6	67%	70%	65%
	I know a little bit of this	28%	n=8	n=3	16%	17%	16%
	I did not know this	23%	n=8	n=1	17%	13%	20%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	-	-	-
Q7g	For each statement about cannabis, please someone is of legal age, cannabis cannot be						geEven if
	n	39	29	10	81	30	51
	I know most of this	31%	n=6	n=6	43%	50%	39%
	I know a little bit of this	31%	n=10	n=2	22%	27%	20%
	I did not know this	38%	n=13	n=2	35%	23%	41%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	-	-	-
Q8a	For each statement about cannabis, please cannabis before age 25 may have an impact			w or don't kn	ow based on	your knowled	geUse of
		39	29	10	79	29	50
	n						
	n I know most of this	41%	n=13	n=3	47%	n=16	42%
		41%	n=13 n=11	n=3 n=5	47% 27%	n=16 n=8	42% 26%
	I know most of this						

^{&#}x27;Do not know' and 'Prefer not to say' responses in grey italic font are not included in the analysis Response counts provided for sample sizes <30

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
Q8b	For each statement about cannabis, please i cigarettes, smoking cannabis is harmful to a						
	n	39	29	10	80	30	50
	I know most of this	51%	n=14	n=6	56%	63%	52%
	I know a little bit of this	31%	n=10	n=2	26%	30%	24%
	I did not know this	18%	n=5	n=2	18%	7%	24%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	1%	-	2%
Q8c	For each statement about cannabis, please is knowledgePsychological effects of cannab Some users also report anxiety and paranoid	is use can incl					diness.
	n	39	29	10	80	30	50
	I know most of this	54%	n=15	n=6	65%	67%	64%
	I know a little bit of this	31%	n=10	n=2	23%	23%	22%
	t altal acade las acceptable	150/	n=4	n=2	13%	10%	14%
	I did not know this	15%	11-4	11-2	13/0	10/6	1470
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	1%	-	2%
Q8d		5% Indicate how ropple can negative	n=1 much you kno tively impact t	n=1 w or don't kn	1% ow based on	- your	2%
Q8d	Prefer not to say For each statement about cannabis, please i knowledgeCannabis use among young pec	5% Indicate how ropple can negative	n=1 much you kno tively impact t	n=1 w or don't kn	1% ow based on	- your	2%
Q8d	Prefer not to say For each statement about cannabis, please i knowledgeCannabis use among young per after use. Daily or near-daily use of marijuar	5% ndicate how r ople can negat na can damage	n=1 much you kno tively impact t e their memoi	n=1 w or don't kn heir learning ry.	1% ow based on , memory, ar	your ad attention for	2%
Q8d	For each statement about cannabis, please i knowledgeCannabis use among young pec after use. Daily or near-daily use of marijuar	5% ndicate how r ople can negat na can damago 39	n=1 much you kno tively impact t e their memor 29	n=1 w or don't kn heir learning y.	1% now based on , memory, an	your ad attention for 30	2% r weeks
Q8d	Prefer not to say For each statement about cannabis, please i knowledgeCannabis use among young per after use. Daily or near-daily use of marijuar n I know most of this	5% ndicate how r ople can negat na can damago 39 46%	n=1 much you kno tively impact t e their memor 29 n=15	n=1 w or don't kn heir learning y. 10 n=3	1% now based on, memory, an 80 51%	your ad attention for 30 63%	2% r weeks 50 44%
Q8d	Prefer not to say For each statement about cannabis, please i knowledgeCannabis use among young per after use. Daily or near-daily use of marijuar n I know most of this	5% Indicate how reple can negate a can damage 39 46% 41%	n=1 much you kno tively impact t the their memor 29 n=15 n=11	n=1 w or don't kn heir learning y. 10 n=3 n=5	1% now based on, memory, ar 80 51% 35%	your ad attention for 30 63% 33%	2% r weeks 50 44% 36%
Q8d Q8e	Prefer not to say For each statement about cannabis, please is knowledgeCannabis use among young per after use. Daily or near-daily use of marijuar on I know most of this I know a little bit of this I did not know this	ndicate how reple can negate a can damage 39 46% 41% 13% 5% ndicate how replects the second s	much you kno tively impact t e their memor 29 n=15 n=11 n=3 n=1 much you kno	m=1 w or don't kn their learning y. 10 n=3 n=5 n=2 n=1 w or don't kn	1% now based on memory, and 80 51% 35% 14% 1%	your ad attention for 30 63% 33% 3%	2% r weeks 50 44% 36% 20%
	Prefer not to say For each statement about cannabis, please is knowledgeCannabis use among young per after use. Daily or near-daily use of marijuar now I know most of this I know a little bit of this I did not know this Prefer not to say For each statement about cannabis, please is	ndicate how reple can negate a can damage 39 46% 41% 13% 5% ndicate how replects the second s	much you kno tively impact t e their memor 29 n=15 n=11 n=3 n=1 much you kno	m=1 w or don't kn their learning y. 10 n=3 n=5 n=2 n=1 w or don't kn	1% now based on memory, and 80 51% 35% 14% 1%	your ad attention for 30 63% 33% 3%	2% r weeks 50 44% 36% 20%
	Prefer not to say For each statement about cannabis, please is knowledgeCannabis use among young per after use. Daily or near-daily use of marijuar n I know most of this I know a little bit of this I did not know this Prefer not to say For each statement about cannabis, please is knowledgeCannabis can affect reaction time.	ndicate how reple can negate a can damage 39 46% 41% 13% 5% Indicate how replected how representation how replected how representation	much you kno tively impact t e their memor 29 n=15 n=11 n=3 n=1 much you kno ion, and conce	m=1 w or don't kn their learning y. 10 n=3 n=5 n=2 n=1 w or don't kn entration.	1% now based on the property of the property	ayour ad attention for 30 63% 33% 3%	2% r weeks 50 44% 36% 20%
	Prefer not to say For each statement about cannabis, please is knowledgeCannabis use among young per after use. Daily or near-daily use of marijuar now a little bit of this I know a little bit of this I did not know this I	ndicate how reple can negate a can damage 39 46% 41% 13% 5% Indicate how replected how representations have represented how replected how represented how	much you kno tively impact t the their memor 29 n=15 n=11 n=3 n=1 much you kno tion, and conce	m=1 w or don't kn their learning y. 10 n=3 n=5 n=2 m=1 w or don't kn entration.	1% now based on the property of the property	ayour and attention for a solution f	2% r weeks 50 44% 36% 20% 2%
	Prefer not to say For each statement about cannabis, please is knowledgeCannabis use among young per after use. Daily or near-daily use of marijuan now a little bit of this liknow a little bit of this lidid not know this lidid not know this lidid not know this lidid not know this lidid not knowledgeCannabis can affect reaction the liknowledgeCannabis can affect reaction the liknowledge	ndicate how reple can negate a can damage 39 46% 41% 13% 5% Indicate how reple can ne, coordinati 39 69%	much you kno tively impact t the their memori 29 n=15 n=11 n=3 n=1 much you kno ion, and conce 29 n=20	m=1 w or don't kn their learning y. 10 n=3 n=5 n=2 m=1 w or don't kn entration. 10 n=7	1% now based on the property of the property	ayour ad attention for a solution and attention for a solution and	2% f weeks 50 44% 36% 20% 2% 50 70%

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
Q8f	For each statement about cannabis, please not safe to use cannabis while pregnant, even					your knowled	geIt is
	n	39	29	10	80	30	50
	I know most of this	51%	n=15	n=5	66%	73%	62%
	I know a little bit of this	33%	n=8	n=5	24%	20%	26%
	I did not know this	15%	n=6	-	10%	7%	12%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	1%	-	2%
Q8g	For each statement about cannabis, please cannabis while pregnant can cause a baby to have health issues, especially within the first	be born with	n a lower birth				
	n	39	29	10	80	30	50
	I know most of this	51%	n=15	n=5	59%	77%	48%
	I know a little bit of this	23%	n=7	n=2	28%	20%	32%
	I did not know this	26%	n=7	n=3	14%	3%	20%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	1%	-	2%
Q9a	For each statement about cannabis, please market cannabis cultivation is threatening v chemicals being used in its production.						
	n	39	29	10	79	29	50
	I know most of this	21%	n=6	n=2	42%	n=13	40%
	I know a little bit of this	33%	n=8	n=5	16%	n=5	16%
	I did not know this	46%	n=15	n=3	42%	n=11	44%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	2%	n=1	2%
Q9b	For each statement about cannabis, please knowledgeEmployers can ban cannabis us can mean losing a job and a job reference.						at work,
	n	39	29	10	80	30	50
	I know most of this	41%	n=12	n=4	53%	67%	44%
	I know a little bit of this	31%	n=7	n=5	24%	20%	26%
	I did not know this	28%	n=10	n=1	24%	13%	30%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	1%	-	2%

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent				
Q9c	For each statement about cannabis, please indicate how much you know or don't know based on your knowledge[FOR PARENTS ONLY] The way cannabis is grown has changed since you grew up, and some plants now have higher levels of THC.										
	n	-	-	-	80	30	50				
	I know most of this	-	-	-	46%	47%	46%				
	I know a little bit of this	-	-	-	21%	27%	18%				
	I did not know this	-	-	-	33%	27%	36%				
	Prefer not to say	-	-	-	1%	-	2%				
Q9d	For each statement about cannabis, please in PARENTS ONLY] Young people are using can Because both forms can have very high potentials.	nabis in new v	vays, like dab			•					
	n	-	-	-	79	29	50				
	I know most of this	-	-	-	35%	n=15	26%				
	I know a little bit of this	-	-	-	38%	n=10	40%				
	I did not know this	-	-	-	27%	n=4	34%				
	Prefer not to say	-	-	-	2%	n=1	2%				
Q10	Have you ever talked to your child(ren) who	are under the	e age of 19 ab	out cannabis?	P						
	n	-	-	-	79	29	50				
	Yes, I've had multiple conversations	-	-	-	24%	n=4	30%				
	Yes, once or twice	-	-	-	19%	n=5	20%				
	No	-	-	-	57%	n=20	50%				
	Do not know	-	-	-	1%	-	2%				
	Prefer not to say	-	_	_	1%	n=1	_				

^{&#}x27;Do not know' and 'Prefer not to say' responses in grey italic font are not included in the analysis Response counts provided for sample sizes <30

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
Q10a	[ASK IF Q10=3] Why have you not talked to that apply.	your child(rer	n) who are und	der the age of	19 about car	nabis? Please	select all
	n	-	-	-	44	19	25
	I don't feel they are old enough	-	-	-	82%	n=17	n=19
	I don't feel they have a problem with cannabis	-	-	-	14%	n=1	n=5
	They learn about cannabis from school and other educational programs	-	-	-	7%	n=1	n=2
	I don't know what to say	-	-	-	7%	n=1	n=2
	I don't know where to find more information	-	-	-	5%	-	n=2
	I meant to but didn't get around to it	-	-	-	5%	n=1	n=1
	My spouse/partner has talked to them	-	-	-	5%	-	n=2
	I use cannabis and I'm not sure how to talk about them not using	-	-	-	2%	n=1	-
	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Do not know	-	-	-	2%	n=1	-
	Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q10b	[ASK IF Q10=1-2] Do you have a written fam and other drugs such as cannabis?	ily agreement	t about your c	hild(ren) who	are under th	e age of 19 usi	ing alcohol
	n	-	-	-	33	8	25
	Yes	-	-	-	18%	n=3	n=3
	No	-	-	-	82%	n=5	n=22
	Do not know	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Prefer not to say	-	-	-	3%	n=1	_

^{&#}x27;Do not know' and 'Prefer not to say' responses in grey italic font are not included in the analysis Response counts provided for sample sizes $<\!30$

	Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
[ASK IF PARENT] Which of the following sou your child(ren) who are under the age of 19					o prepare you	to talk to
n	-	-	-	76	27	49
Talk to a family member, friend or another parent	-	-	-	41%	n=14	35%
Talk to a doctor or medical specialist	-	-	-	43%	n=15	37%
Look online at a website	-	-	-	59%	n=16	59%
Attend a parent meeting at school	-	-	-	29%	n=9	27%
Attend a parent workshop in the community	-	-	-	32%	n=10	29%
Read a Fact Sheet	-	-	-	42%	n=9	47%
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-
I wouldn't do anything, I would talk to them with what I know [SINGLE PUNCH]	-	-	-	13%	n=2	16%
Do not know	-	-	-	5%	n=2	4%
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	1%	n=1	-
Q11 [ASK IF YOUTH] If you wanted more information	ition about ca	nnabis, where	e would you g	o? Please sel	ect all that ap	ply.
n	39	29	10	-	-	-
Talk to my parent(s)	44%	n=15	n=2	-	-	-
Talk to my sibling(s)	5%	n=1	n=1	-	-	-
Talk to a another family member other than my parent(s) or sibling(s)	31%	n=12	-	-	-	-
Talk to a friend	54%	n=18	n=3	-	-	-
Talk to a doctor or medical specialist	44%	n=12	n=5	-	-	-
Talk to a trusted teacher, coach or counselor at school	31%	n=10	n=2	-	-	-
Talk to a spiritual or religious leader or group	3%	n=1	-	-	-	-
Call a crisis line or warm line	10%	n=4	-	-	-	-
Search online	79%	n=23	n=8	-	-	-
Search on social media	33%	n=10	n=3	-	-	-
Look at online personalities I trust (YouTube, podcast, blog/vlog)	23%	n=8	n=1	-	-	-
Other (specify)	-	-	-	-	-	-
I wouldn't do anything [SINGLE PUNCH]	-	-	-	-	-	-
Do not know	2%	-	n=1	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	2%	n=1	-	-	-	-

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
Q11a	[ASK IF Q11=13] Why would you not do som	nething to lea	ırn more abou	ıt cannabis?			
	n	-	-	-	-	-	-
	I don't feel a need to, I know enough about cannabis already	-	-	-	-	-	-
	I don't know where to find information	-	-	-	-	-	-
	I don't want my parents finding out	-	-	-	-	-	-
	I'm not interested in cannabis to learn more about it	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Do not know	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q12	In the past month or so, have you heard or s	een any canr	nabis-related a	ads and/or inf	ormation?		
	n	37	27	10	75	29	46
	Yes	43%	n=10	n=6	52%	n=16	50%
	No	57%	n=17	n=4	48%	n=13	50%
	Do not know	7%	n=2	n=1	7%	n=1	10%
	Prefer not to say	2%	n=1	-	-	-	-
Q13	[ASK IF Q12=1] What ads and/or information	n have you co	me across? P	lease select a	ll that apply.		
	n	16	10	6	36	15	21
	There is a store that sells cannabis in my neighborhood	n=4	n=2	n=2	17%	n=2	n=4
	Saw ads selling cannabis in my community in the past month	n=9	n=5	n=4	56%	n=8	n=12
	Saw information on the health risks of cannabis in the past month	n=6	n=5	n=1	14%	n=3	n=2
	Saw educational information and/or facts of cannabis in the past month	n=8	n=8	-	31%	n=6	n=5
	I did not see or hear any of the above [SINGLE PUNCH]	n=1	-	n=1	3%	-	n=1
	Do not know	-	-	-	5%	-	n=2
	Prefer not to say	_	_	_	3%	n=1	_

^{&#}x27;Do not know' and 'Prefer not to say' responses in grey italic font are not included in the analysis Response counts provided for sample sizes <30

		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
Q14	[ASK IF Q12=1] What do you remember seei	ng or hearing	? Please be a	s specific as y	ou can.		
	n	15	10	5	36	13	23
	General ads on Billboard, TV, buses etc.	n=1	n=1	-	28%	n=3	n=7
	Stores/Places to purchase	n=5	n=2	n=3	17%	n=2	n=4
	General positive comments	n=1	n=1	-	-	-	-
	Delivery Service	n=2	-	n=2	14%	n=1	n=4
	Convention/Festivals	-	-	-	3%	n=1	-
	Specific Products	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Medical Benefits/Benefits of using	n=1	n=1	-	8%	n=2	n=1
	Risks/Negative effects of using	n=3	n=3	-	19%	n=3	n=4
	General education/info/legalities	-	-	-	3%	n=1	-
	Not Sure//None/Don't remember	-	-	-	6%	n=1	n=1
	All others	n=2	n=2	-	11%	n=1	n=3
Q15a	Here are more details about ads and/or info hearing: Let's Talk Cannabis	rmation that	you may have	e come across	. Do you rem	ember seeing	or
	n	39	29	10	81	30	51
	Yes	15%	n=5	n=1	12%	20%	8%
	No	79%	n=22	n=9	77%	70%	80%
	Do not know	5%	n=2	-	11%	10%	12%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	-	-	-
Q15b	Here are more details about ads and/or info hearing: Cannabis Decoded	rmation that	you may have	e come across	. Do you rem	ember seeing	or
		39	29	10	81	30	51
	Yes	15%	n=4	n=2	9%	13%	6%
	No	74%	n=21	n=8	83%	80%	84%
	Do not know	10%	n=4	-	9%	7%	10%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	-	-	-

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		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
Q15c	Here are more details about ads and/or info hearing: Wasted on Weed: It's called wasted		you may have	e come across.	Do you rem	ember seeing	or
	n	39	29	10	81	30	51
	Yes	13%	n=4	n=1	10%	13%	8%
	No	82%	n=23	n=9	83%	80%	84%
	Do not know	5%	n=2	-	7%	7%	8%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	-	-	-
Q15d	Here are more details about ads and/or info hearing: Fine Not Fine	rmation that	you may have	e come across.	Do you rem	ember seeing	or
	n	39	29	10	81	30	51
	Yes	8%	n=2	n=1	6%	10%	4%
	No	85%	n=24	n=9	83%	80%	84%
	Do not know	8%	n=3	-	11%	10%	12%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	-	-	-
Q15e	Here are more details about ads and/or info hearing: Truth or Nah	rmation that	you may have	e come across.	Do you rem	ember seeing	or
	n	39	29	10	81	30	51
	Yes	8%	n=3	-	5%	10%	2%
	No	90%	n=25	n=10	86%	83%	88%
	Do not know	3%	n=1	-	9%	7%	10%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	-	-	-
Q15f	Here are more details about ads and/or info hearing: Talk to your kids about weed	rmation that	you may have	e come across.	Do you rem	ember seeing	or
		39	29	10	81	30	51
	Yes	18%	n=7	-	14%	10%	16%
	No	77%	n=20	n=10	75%	80%	73%
	Do not know	5%	n=2	-	11%	10%	12%
	Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	-	-	-

	Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
Q16 [ASK IN GENERAL IF Q15=1] Was the ad or in adults)?	formation you	ı saw or heard	d designed for	young peopl	e (teens and y	oung
n	12	10	2	18	8	10
Yes	n=9	n=8	n=1	n=11	n=6	n=5
No	-	-	-	n=1	n=1	-
I can't remember	n=3	n=2	n=1	n=6	n=1	n=5
Do not know	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q17 [ASK IN GENERAL IF Q15=1] As best you can cannabis? Please select all that apply.	remember, w	here did you	see or hear ab	oout informat	ion or facts ab	out
n	11	9	2	17	8	9
A parent	n=4	n=3	n=1	n=4	n=3	n=1
At school (for example from a teacher, assembly or other activity)	n=5	n=5	-	n=1	-	n=1
A doctor or medical specialist	n=3	n=1	n=2	n=3	n=2	n=1
Websites and online	n=6	n=5	n=1	n=6	n=3	n=3
YouTube, Snapchart, Instagram, YouTube, Facebook or some other social media	n=5	n=5	-	n=5	n=4	n=1
Famous people I don't know personally	n=3	n=3	-	-	-	-
Billboard	n=1	n=1	-	n=5	n=2	n=3
Bus or bus stop ads	n=2	n=2	-	n=1	n=1	-
In the community (such as coffee shops, concerts, events and more)	n=3	n=3	-	n=1	-	n=1
On TV	n=7	n=6	n=1	n=4	-	n=4
On the radio	n=2	n=1	n=1	n=3	n=2	n=1
I haven't heard about cannabis before this survey	-	-	-	-	-	-
I can't remember	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other (specify)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Do not know	n=1	n=1	-	n=1	-	n=1
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-

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		Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent	
Q18a	[ASK IN GENERAL IF Q15=1] How much do yo more about the health risks about cannabis.		sagree that th	e informatior	n you saw or	heardHelped	you learn	
	n	11	9	2	18	8	10	
	Strongly agree	n=5	n=4	n=1	n=3	n=2	n=1	
	Agree	n=4	n=4	-	n=12	n=6	n=6	
	Disagree	n=2	n=1	n=1	n=3	-	n=3	
	Strongly disagree	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Do not know	n=1	n=1	-	-	-	-	
	Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q18b	[ASK IN GENERAL IF Q15=1] How much do you agree or disagree that the information you saw or heardHelped you more about the legal facts about cannabis.							
	n	11	9	2	18	8	10	
	Strongly agree	n=5	n=3	n=2	n=3	n=3	-	
	Agree	n=5	n=5	-	n=11	n=5	n=6	
	Disagree	n=1	n=1	-	n=4	-	n=4	
	Strongly disagree	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Do not know	n=1	n=1	-	-	-	-	
	Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q18c	[ASK IN GENERAL IF Q15=1] How much do yo Gave you information on how to talk to you	n you saw or	heard[FOR P	ARENT]				
	n	-	-	-	18	8	10	
	Strongly agree	-	-	-	n=4	n=2	n=2	
	Agree	-	-	-	n=12	n=6	n=6	
	Disagree	-	-	-	n=2	-	n=2	
	Strongly disagree	-	-	-	-	<u>-</u>	_	
	Strongly disagree Do not know	-	-	-	-	-	-	

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	Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent		
D1 Do you consider yourself Hispanic, Latino or of Spanish Origin?								
n	40	29	11	81	30	51		
Yes	18%	n=4	n=3	10%	13%	8%		
No	83%	n=25	n=8	90%	87%	92%		
Do not know	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Prefer not to say	2%	n=1	-	-	-	-		
D2 Which categories describe you best. Please	Which categories describe you best. Please select all that apply.							
n	37	26	11	80	30	50		
American Indian or Alaska Native	5%	n=1	n=1	6%	7%	6%		
Asian	30%	n=9	n=2	39%	33%	42%		
Black or African American	11%	n=3	n=1	5%	3%	6%		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-					
White	49%	n=15	n=3	50%	50%	50%		
Other	16%	n=2	n=4	5%	7%	4%		
Do not know	-	-	-	1%	-	2%		
Prefer not to say	10%	n=4	-	-	-	-		

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	Youth	Teen	Young Adult	Parent	Younger Parent	Older Parent
D3 [ASK IF YOUTH] Have you participated in an	y of the follow	ving activities	in the past m	onth? Please	select all that	apply.
n	39	29	10	-	-	-
Organized sports & athletics: For example, football, baseball, dance, cheer, gymnastics, martial arts & others (through school or club level)	46%	n=16	n=2	-	-	-
Hobbies: Surfing, skateboarding, horseback riding & others	33%	n=9	n=4	-	-	-
Student council: ASB, Student Council, PTSA & others	21%	n=6	n=2	-	-	-
Special Interest Club: Friday Night Live, Robotics, Girl Scouts, YMCA & others	21%	n=8	-	-	-	-
Religious or spiritual: Youth group & others	13%	n=3	n=2	-	-	-
Volunteer programs: Tutoring, environment clean up, helping other in your community & others	38%	n=12	n=3	-	-	-
Academic debates and/or competitions	15%	n=3	n=3	-	-	-
Arts activities: Music, fine arts, performing arts, band, acting, drama, poetry, writing, & others (school or community based)	23%	n=7	n=2	-	-	-
I did not do any of these activities in the past month [SINGLE PUNCH]	13%	n=4	n=1	-	-	-
Do not know	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	5%	n=1	n=1	-	-	-

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