Governor's Proposal: Mental Health Services Act (MHSA) Reform - SB 326



Purpose of this presentation

- Share information about the proposed MHSA reform.
- Share the anticipated local impacts to funding and programs.
- We are not taking a stance on the legislation nor encouraging any position on this proposed bill.

Governor's Context for the Proposal*

- 1 in 20 (50% increase in the last decade) living with serious mental illness (SMI)
- 1 in 4 of homeless population are living with SMI and at higher risk for justice involvement
- 1 in 3 recently incarcerated homeless are living with SMI
- Marginalized communities are most impacted by homelessness
- Proposal will allocate \$1 billion statewide for housing and care
- Recent State audits recommended a need to overhaul fiscal and outcome reporting requirements



^{*} Source: https://www.chhs.ca.gov/behavioral-health-reform/

Local Context - Annual Unspent

Challenges:

- Statewide counties have large amounts of unspent funds often due to volatility of revenue.
- State transparency tools do not account for obligated funds locally 60% of unspent funds are obligated and counties typically spend their funds in 2 years (have 3-year reversions)
- BHRS capacity: MHSA requirements and procurement often means new programs take over a year to launch, also have to account for reporting/evaluation, monitoring and continuous improvement.
- Contractor capacity: limited agency capacity to implement expanded service requirements and new programs.

Local strategies:

- Three-Year Plan priority and increased allocations to workforce recruitment and retention strategies
- 29 new permanent positions across BHRS
- Investments in contractor infrastructure and increasing rates across programs when possible



Governor's Proposal - Three Components

- 1. \$6.38 billion general obligation bond
 - AB 531 (Irwin) BH Infrastructure Bond Act of 2023
- 2. MHSA Reform
 - SB 326 (Eggman) Behavioral Health Services Act (BHSA)
- 3. Statewide accountability and transparency

Now Prop 1 — March 2024 ballot



MHSA Current Funding Categories

76%



Community Services & Supports (CSS)

Direct treatment and recovery services for serious mental illness or serious emotional disturbance

51% Full Service Partnerships

19%



Prevention & Early Intervention (PEI)

Interventions prior to the onset of mental illness and early onset of psychotic disorders

5%



Innovation (INN)

New approaches and communitydriven best practices

Workforce Education and Training (WET)



Education, training and workforce development to increase capacity and diversity of the mental health workforce

Capital Facilities and Technology Needs (CFTN)



Buildings and technology used for the delivery of MHSA services to individuals and their families.

1% tax on personal income over \$1M; San Mateo County: estimated \$41.2M annual 5-year average through FY 22-23; MHSA is highly leveraged and makes up ~16% of the BHRS total budget

BHSA Proposed Funding Categories

30%* Housing Interventions

- Rental subsidies, operating subsidies, capital investments, shared and family housing, and nonfederal share of transitional rent, and housing supports (retention and maintenance).
- At least 15% for chronically homeless with focus on encampments

35%* Full Service Partnerships (FSP)

35%* Behavioral Health Services and Supports (BHSS)

- At least 15% Early Intervention and 51% of this allocation for youth ages 0-25
- Eliminated local population-based prevention

*Can transfer up to 7% per category, 14% max total



Other Proposal Updates

- Name change to Behavioral Health Services Act (BHSA)
- Broaden target population to fund services for substance use disorders
- Additional 5% (total 10%) allocation to State for admin, workforce and prevention; \$20M annually for Innovation
- Revenue Stability Workgroup to recommend maximum reserve and address revenue volatility
- Up to 2% for local administration to implement expanded requirements
 - Broadened planning process to county/regional planning and include managed care plans, private insurance and other sectors
 - Increased oversight, outcome reporting and fiscal transparency

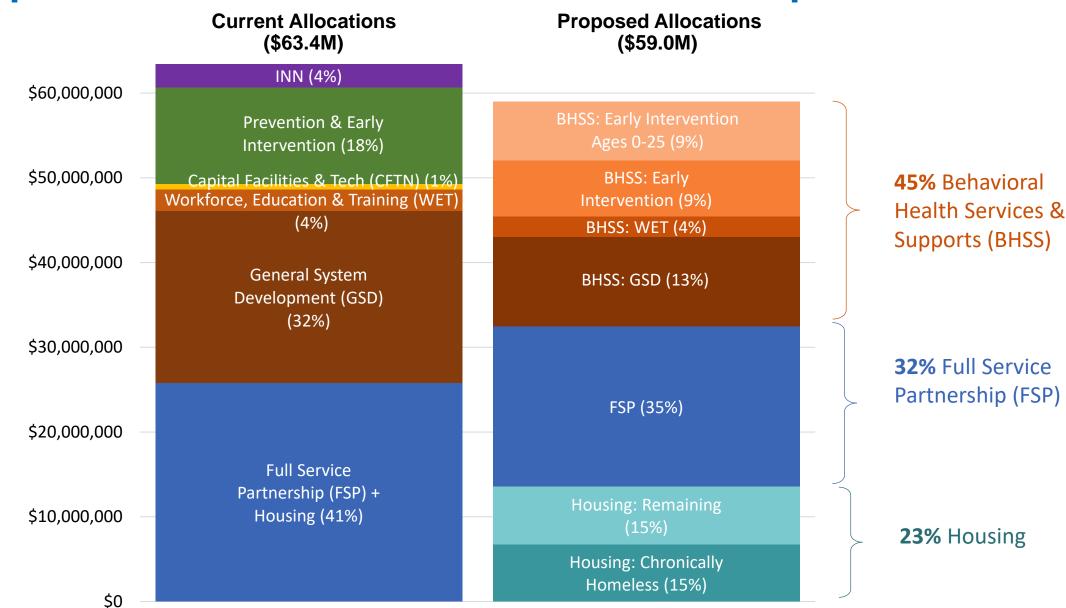


Overall Anticipated Impacts

- Limited local flexibility and control
- Some loss in Federal Financial Participation (FFP) drawn down for Medi-Cal eligible services
- No local operational reserves
- Program redesigns, ending programs
- Increased disparities for marginalized groups in treatment and early intervention due to selective evidence-based programming
- Limited funds and timelines for new housing developments



Impact to Local Allocations - updated



Impact to Local Programs*

- \$8.0M (43%) redirection of funds from General System Development programs.
 - Examples: Older Adult System of Integrated Care (OASIS), Pathways, Pre-to-Three, Puente Clinic, Evidence-Based Treatment Services, School-Based Mental Health, Primary Care Interface, homeless outreach, peer workers, family partners, peer support services (California Clubhouse, Heart & Soul, Barbara A. Mouton Center)
- \$4.3M (100%) redirection of funds from Prevention programs.
 - Examples: Office of Diversity & Equity Suicide Prevention, Stigma Reduction, Mental Health Awareness, Substance Use Prevention, Outreach Collaboratives + combo programs (Pride Center, Cariño Project, Early Childhood Community Team)
- \$2.8M (100%) redirection of funds from Innovation (INN) and technology projects.
 - Examples: Adult Residential In-home Support Element (ARISE), Recovery Connections, PIONEERS, Kapwa, Music Therapy, Client devices and apps.



What is BHRS doing?

- Sharing information and encouraging all to stay informed.
- Working closely with California Behavioral Health Directors
 Association (CBHDA) and other counties to analyze, understand impacts and make recommendations.
 - Analyzing the local unique impacts, what will this mean for programs
 - Identifying what other new/ongoing revenue sources can be leveraged
 - Listening to community questions and concerns



Stay Informed!

California Health and Human Services

- Web Page
- Policy Brief
- Email for questions:
 BHReform@dhcs.ca.gov

You can also subscribe to San Mateo County's MHSA website to stay connected:

www.smchealth.org/MHSA

