# The AC-OK COD Adolescent Screen (Mental Health, Trauma Related Mental Health Issues & Substance Abuse):

### What a Difference 5 Minutes can Make

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As you are aware, psychosocial scale development is a long and slow process. To develop a set of questions that can be used as a screen that are theoretically based on the symptoms associated with mental health and substance abuse especially among children and adolescents can take years, if done right. Currently the GAIN and the T-ASI are the best assessment available. But, as you know there are no screens available other than the AC-OK Adolescent COD Screen. This adolescent screen is based on an adult version which has high psychometric properties (the AC-OK Screen for Co-Occurring Disorders—Mental Health, Trauma Related Mental Health Issues & Substance Abuse).

In terms of validity, the AC-OK Adolescent COD screen does elicit responses from children and adolescents that reveals mental health, substance use disorders, and trauma. It also elicits the similar response patterns in children and adolescents from different locations in the U.S.

At this point in its development, the AC-OK Adolescent COD screen is usable as a screen in an evaluation or clinical setting. The data gather from children and adolescents here in Oklahoma, Florida, and the study by Hornby Zeller Associates in Maine, suggests the screen has been shown to be useful in clinical settings. Based on clinician feedback and a review of the screens completed with the children, the AC-OK Adolescent COD screen seems to be an effective way to screen and explore these issues with children. The screen used with 128 adolescents. The reliability for the substance abuse subscale was very good (Alpha = .82) and the mental health subscale was also very good (Alpha = .83).

It is reported that children and staff have respond positively to the use of the screen. Even so, there is a great deal of work that needs to be done before I have the confidence in the AC-OK Adolescent COD Screen that I have in the much better tested adult version of the screen.

I need to continue to test the screens psychometrics. If you could help in this process I would appreciate it. Let me know if you can help, <u>*alcherry@OU.edu*</u>.

## **AC-OK-COD** Adolescent Screen

|             | Gender:                                 | Age:  | Last grade completed   |            |
|-------------|---|---|--|------------|
| <u>Read</u> | as: During the pa                       | ast year have you:  |  |            |
| 1.          |   | 5 I I II 5 I  | ying things, wanted to eat more or less,<br>ed to at home or at school.?     | Yes No     |
| 2.          | Heard voices or s                       | seen things that others don't                                   | t hear or see?   | Yes No     |
| 3.          | Drink alcohol or u                      | used other drugs more than y                                    | you meant to?  | Yes No     |
| 4.          | Burned or cut y                         | vourself?   |  | Yes No     |
| 5.          | where you cont                          |   | , happen (a traumatic event)<br>ried, or nervous or even had<br>as all over? | ☐ Yes  No  |
| 6.          | Tried to stop drink                     | king alcohol or using other d                                   | rugs, but couldn't?  | Yes No     |
| 7.          | Been prescribed n                       | nedication for your feelings                                    | ?  | Yes No     |
| 8.          |   | h the law, school, or parents,<br>or using other drugs, and con | , or lost friends because of your<br>atinued to use?                         | Yes No     |
| 9.          | Drink alcohol or u                      | used other drugs to change th                                   | ne way you feel?   | Yes No     |
| 10.         | Had thoughts abo                        | out hurting yourself or want                                    | ting to die?   | Yes No     |
| 11.         | Tried to kill yours                     | self?   |  | Yes No     |
| 12.         | Have you ever bee                       | en afraid of your parent, care                                  | etaker or a family member?   | Yes No     |
| 13.         | Have you ever been or threatened by so  |   | hed in a bad way, cursed at, yelled at                                       | Yes No     |
| 14          | Changed your frie<br>using other drugs? | - ·   | e to include drinking alcohol or   | Yes No     |
| 15.         | Needed to drink m<br>as when you first  |   | gs to get the same buzz or high  | ☐ Yes ☐ No |

#### Instructions: OK Adolescent Screen

"I'm glad you called (or came in); let's see how I can help. In your own words, what is going on, OR can you tell me a little about why you called (or came in) today?"

"In order to find the best services for you, I'd like to ask you a few short yes or no questions to see if there is anything we may have missed. There are no right or wrong answers and these questions may or may not apply to your situation. Is this okay with you?"

- This screen should be used when a person first contacts the agency for services.
- This screen is only a tool to help identify potential problem areas which may need further assessment. Please note: This is NOT a diagnostic tool and should not be used as an assessment.
- Please read each question *exactly* as written in the *order* provided.
- If a potential crisis is identified during the screening, please follow your agency protocols immediately to assess for lethality and provide appropriate intervention.
- Positive indicators (one "YES" answer), in any of the three (3) domains indicates that an additional assessment(s) is needed in that domain.

**Scoring:** Remember, one (1) "Yes" answer on any of the three (3) domains (Substance Abuse, Mental Health, and Trauma) indicates that an additional assessment(s) is needed in that domain.

| Substance Abuse:       | 3, 6, 8, 9, 14, 15  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|
| Mental Health:         | 1, 2, 4, 7, 10, 11, |  |  |  |
| Trauma                 | 5, 12, 13           |  |  |  |
| Deading level of Samon |                     |  |  |  |

### **Reading level of Screen:**

Flesch Reading ease: .76

Flesch—Kincaid Grade Level: 6

The AC-OK-COD Adolescent Screen is copyrighted scale. Commercial use of the AC-OK-COD Adolescent Screen is prohibited. The screen is available without charge to researchers, clinicians and agencies serving people with a co-occurring disorder with the compliments of the author. Contact me at <u>alcherry@OU.edu</u> to receive a copy.