

Sexually Transmitted Infection (STI) /HIV Quarterly Report

San Mateo County Health, STI/HIV Program

https://www.smchealth.org/hivstds • STI Clinic: 650.573.2385 • Provider STI Reporting: 650.573.2346 650.573.2919 (fax) Issue No. 64 • Quarter 2: Apr 1 - Jun 30, 2022

Vivian Levy MD, STI Controller * Scott Morrow MD, MPH, MBA, Health Officer · Asa Ohsaki, MPH Epidemiologist

Table 1 STI Cases Reported Among County of San Mateo Residents by Quarter (Apr 1 - Jun 30) and Year to Date for 2022 and 2021

Quarter (Apr 1 - Jun 30) and Year to Date for 2022 and 2021						
		202	2	202	1	
		2nd Qtr	YTD	2nd Qtr	YTD	
Chlamydia trachomatis (CT)	Total	542	1,128	640	1,180	
	Male	242	506	271	494	
	Female	298	618	367	681	
	Transgender/Other/	0		0	_	
1 1	Unknown	2	4	2	5	
Lymphogranuloma Venereum (LGV)		0	1	0	0	
Gonorrhea (GC)	Total		_			
		211	429	215	409	
	Male	155	335	157	300	
	Female	53	90	57	106	
	Transgender/Other/ Unknown	3	4	1	3	
Clinical Site ¹	Urine	113	218	98	206	
	Genitourinary	8	23	30	58	
	Rectal	53	121	52	86	
	Pharyngeal	67	138	56	99	
	Unknown/Missing	3	7	15	24	
	DGI ²	0	1	4	5	
Syphilis	Total	69	142	46	105	
	Female	15	27	8	19	
Early Syphilis ³	Total	39	83	32	71	
	Male	31	70	26	59	
	Female	6	10	5	11	
	Transgender/Other/ Unknown	2	3	1	1	
Syphilis by Stage	Primary	6	12	6	12	
	Secondary	12	22	11	25	
	Early Latent	21	49	15	34	
	Late Latent	28	55	14	33	
	Congenital	28 2	55 4	0	33 1	
	Neurosyphilis ⁴	3	6	1	1	
	-					

YTD: Year to Date. ¹Clinical sites for gonorrhea are non-exclusive (individual patient may have multiple sites tested). ²Disseminated Gonococcal Infection. ³Early Syphilis is defined as primary, secondary, and early latent. ⁴Cases not included in the total as neurosyphilis is a sequelae and not a stage; the neurosyphilis cases are captured under other syphilis stages.

- Total syphilis cases increased by 35% and early syphilis increased 16% compared to this time last year. As of June 2022, for all syphilis stages, 27 syphilis cases (19%) were female. There were 10 female early syphilis cases and 13 late latent cases.
- As of the second quarter of 2022, CT increased 2% in men and decreased 9% in women compared to this time last year. GC increased 11% in men and decreased 15% in women compared to last year.
- Specimens tested for HIV decreased 14% compared to last year. To date in 2022, HIV positive prevalence is higher than the first two quarters of 2021 (1.4% versus 0.9%).

Table 2 HIV testing through the San Mateo County Health by Quarter (Apr 1 - Jun 30) and Year to Date for 2022 and 2021

	2022		2021	
	2nd Qtr	YTD	2nd Qtr	YTD
Total Specimens Tested for HIV	1,396	3,430	2,116	3,993
SMC-STI Clinic	17	43	35	60
STI/HIV Program Outreach ²	78	136	0	0
Other County Clinics ³	1,301	3,251	2,081	3,933
Total HIV Antibody Positive	13	47	16	36
SMC-STI Clinic	1	3	0	1
STI/HIV Program Outreach ²	0	0	0	0
Other County Clinics ³	12	44	16	35
Total New HIV Cases	5	12	7	12

¹The HIV antibody positives do not reflect the true burden of disease. Some patients may be repeat testers. ²Testing-on-Demand and STI/HIV Program HIV Rapid Tests. ³Includes all HIV testing (oral and blood) at San Mateo Medical Center (SMMC), SMMC Satellite Clinics, SMC Public Health (PH) Clinics, and PH Subcontractors. Beginning Aug 2015, a 4th generation HIV screening test was implemented. HIV positive cases may not yet be confirmed by HIV-1/HIV-2 differentiation immunoassay.

Monkeypox (MPX) JYNNEOS Intradermal Vaccine Indications Expanded in San Mateo County (SMC) Persons 18+ Years

- Most recent change expands criteria to gay and bisexual men, and any man or trans person who has sex with men or trans people.
 For the full list of risk criteria for MPX vaccine priority groups, visit the <u>SMC Health MPX</u> vaccination website.
- Visit <u>CDPH</u> to see MPX case numbers for California & SMC.
- Visit CDC for more on the JYNNEOS vaccine.
- For more on intradermal administration of the JYNNEOS vaccine, watch this <u>demonstration</u> video.
- If you are a provider interested in administering the JYNNEOS vaccine, contact us at SMCHealth IZ@smcgov.org.

Sources: CalREDIE, San Mateo County Harvest Laboratory. Notes: STI data as of 07/17/22. Totals for past quarters may change due to delays in reporting from labs and providers. Data from the San Mateo County STI/HIV program.